

FOR WHOM THE TAX TOLLS: ESTIMATING THE ELASTICITY OF LABOR INCOME IN THE CANTON OF LUCERNE

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Luzerner Zeitung

ABSTIMMUNG

Steuern in der Stadt Luzern sinken auf Rekord-Tief

Die Stimmberchtigten haben die Steuersenkung auf 1,55 Einheiten klar angenommen. Ab 2025 zahlt man in der Stadt Luzern so wenig Steuern wie seit Jahrzehnten nicht mehr.

Robert Knobel
15.12.2024, 12.39 Uhr

Drucken Teilen

Der Steuerfuss in der Stadt Luzern sinkt von 1,65 auf 1,55 Einheiten: Das ist der tiefste Wert seit vielen Jahrzehnten. Auch innerhalb des Kantons gehört die Stadt nun zu den steuergünstigsten Gemeinden. In der näheren Umgebung haben nur Horw, Meggen und Root noch tiefere Steuern.

Taxes in the City of Lucerne Drop to Record Low

Voters have clearly approved the tax reduction to 1.55 units. Starting in 2025, residents of Lucerne will pay less in taxes than they have in decades.

(Luzerner Zeitung, December 15, 2024)

"We will have a shortfall of around four million."
Patrick Schnellmann
 Emmen's Finance Administrator,
 Centre Party
 (SRF, September 22, 2024)

« Wir werden ein Loch haben von rund vier Millionen. »

Patrick Schnellmann
Emmen Finanzverwalter, Mitte

Neben den linken Parteien fürchteten im Abstimmungskampf auch sechs Gemeinden die finanziellen Folgen der Steuersenkungen. Das Geld fehle etwa beim Bau von Schulhäusern, sagt Patrick Schnellmann, Finanzverwalter von Emmen (Mitte). «Wir werden ein Loch von rund vier Millionen haben. Das müssen wir nun anderweitig stopfen.» Er hofft, dass kommende finanzielle Entscheide nun zugunsten der Gemeinden ausfallen werden.

SP mit Stimmrechtsbeschwerde vor Bundesgericht

LUZERN+ INVEST PROMOTION

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21.03.2023 | Reading-time: 3 min

More tax rate reductions than increases

Lucerne - Overall, 10 municipalities have lowered their tax rate for the current tax year, while 2 have increased it. The majority of the 80 municipalities in Lucerne are keeping their tax rates unchanged. Nearly 87 percent of Lucerne's population lives in a municipality with a municipal tax rate between 1.70 and 2.30 units.

Gemeindesteuerfuss 2020 bis 2022 Gemeinden des Kantons Luzern

SRF News Sport Meteo Kultur Wissen Kids

News > Schweiz > Abstimmungen 22. September 24 >

Abstimmung Kanton Luzern
Klares Ja zu tieferen Steuern freut Bürgerliche und erzürnt Linke

Aktualisiert am Sonntag, 22.09.2024, 17:56 Uhr

TEILEN

- In Luzern sinken die Steuern: Sämtliche 80 Gemeinden stellen sich hinter die Vorlage.
- Profitieren sollen Unternehmen, als Kompensation für die neue OECD-Mindeststeuer.
- Entlastet werden aber auch Personen mit tiefen Einkommen sowie Familien, die höhere Abzüge geltend machen können.

Im Kanton Luzern hat das Stimmvolk klar Ja gesagt zu einer Änderung im Steuergesetz. Ein Pfeiler der Revision ist die faktische Abschaffung der Kapitalsteuer für Unternehmen. Diese wird bis 2028 schrittweise von 0.5 auf 0.01 Promille gesenkt.

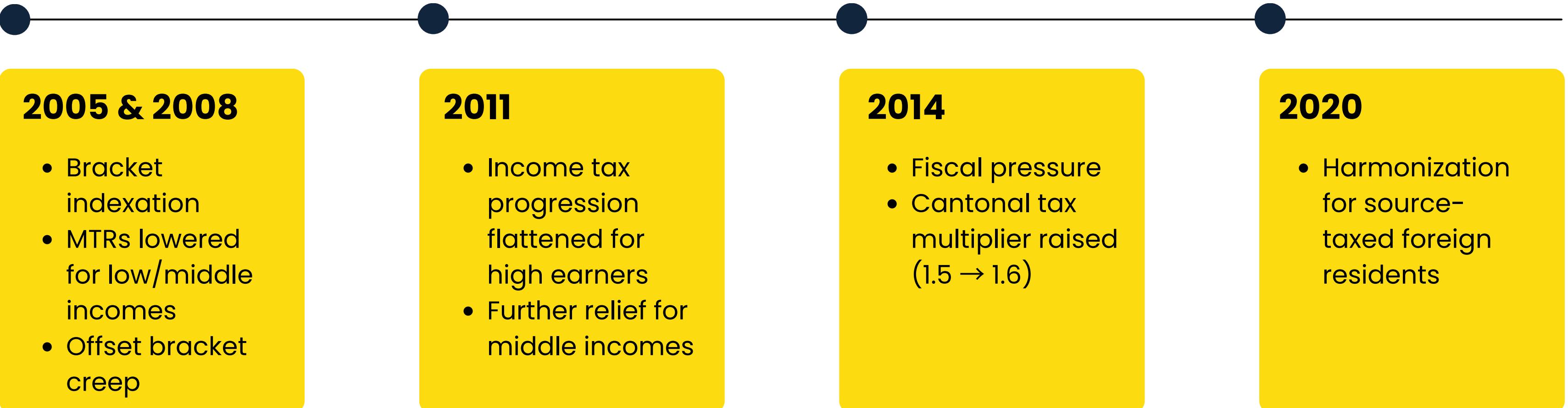
Referendum in the Canton of Lucerne

Clear 'Yes' to Lower Taxes Delights the Right and Infuriates the Left

Taxes are going down in Lucerne: all 80 municipalities support the proposal.
 (SRF, September 22, 2024)



Timeline





Research Question



What is the elasticity of taxable labor income in response to changes in marginal tax rates in Lucerne, and how does this vary across subgroups (e.g., income levels, gender, employment type)?





What is ETI?

- A key parameter in optimal taxation theory (Feldstein, 1995; Saez et al., 2012).
- The percentage change in reported income resulting from a one percent change in the net-of-tax rate

A word cloud centered around **Behavioral Responses**, with other key terms including Tax Planning, Deductions, Exemptions, Timing, Tax shelters, Compliance, Evasion, Avoidance, Income shifting, and Behavioral Responses.

KATERYNA DASHEVSKA, HEC LAUSANNE

A word cloud centered around the term 'Labor Supply'. Other prominent terms include 'Hours worked', 'Participation rate', 'Effort', 'Part-time', 'Career shift', 'Retirement decision', 'Income effect', 'Marginal tax rate', and 'Substitution effect'. The words are rendered in various sizes and colors (blue, green, yellow, red) to represent their frequency or importance.

$$\varepsilon = \frac{(1-\tau)}{z} \frac{\delta z}{\delta(1-\tau)}$$

- ε is the ETI
- z is the real taxable income
- $(1 - \tau)$ is the net-of-tax rate



Methodology

2SLS regressions with instrumental variables derived from two-period lags of varying length

- Controls for mean reversion, income trends following the approach of:

Gruber & Saez (2002)
propose a DD strategy that
employs IVs based on
simulated tax rates holding
income constant

Kleven & Schultz (2014)
propose to take other
income types into
account

Weber (2014)
proposes an alternative IV for
the endogenous tax rates
based on lags of base-year
income



Data (I)

- **Anonymized microdata** provided by the Statistical Services of the canton of Lucerne – LUSTAT Statistik Luzern, 2024.
- **Before data refinement:**
 - 3,800,281 taxpayer-year obs.
 - 2005-2021
- **After data refinement:**
 - 890,343 taxpayer-year obs.
 - 2007-2021

LUSTAT Statistik
Luzern
(microdata)



152,988
households



Data (II)

- **Tax burden statistics** based on effective average cantonal and municipal tax liability rates across Lucerne's municipalities.
- Source: Federal Tax Administration, 2024.
- 2007–2021



89,640
observations

**Tax Burden
Statistics by Canton
and Municipality
estv.admin.ch**

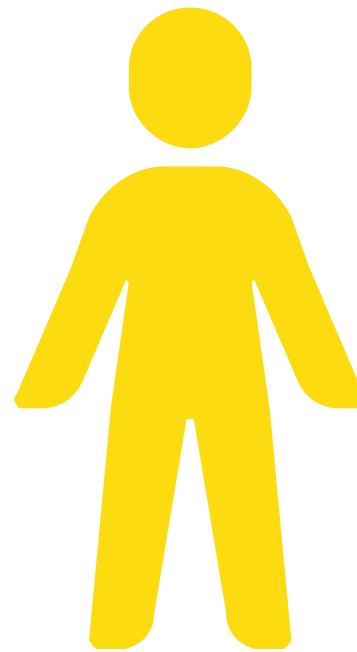
80
municipalities

Until 2004, there were 107 municipalities.
As of 2025, 79 municipalities

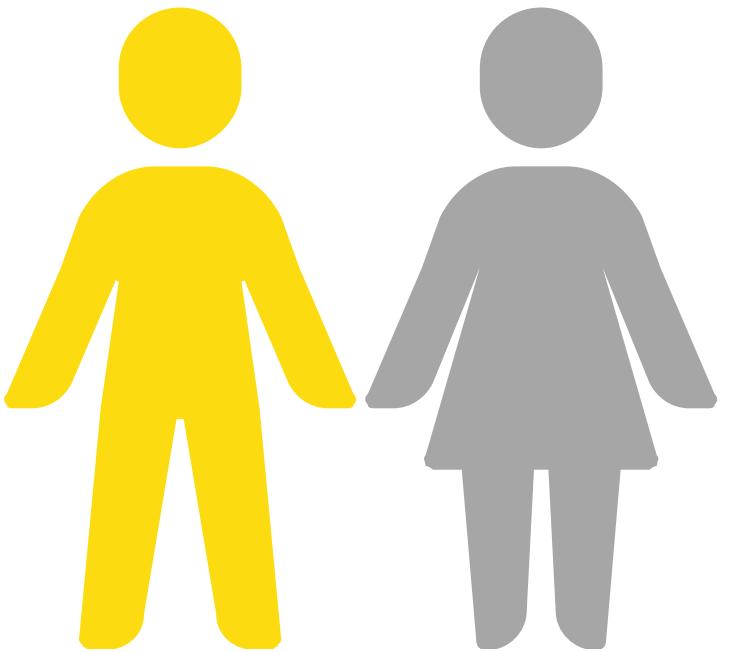


Constructing own tax simulator (I)

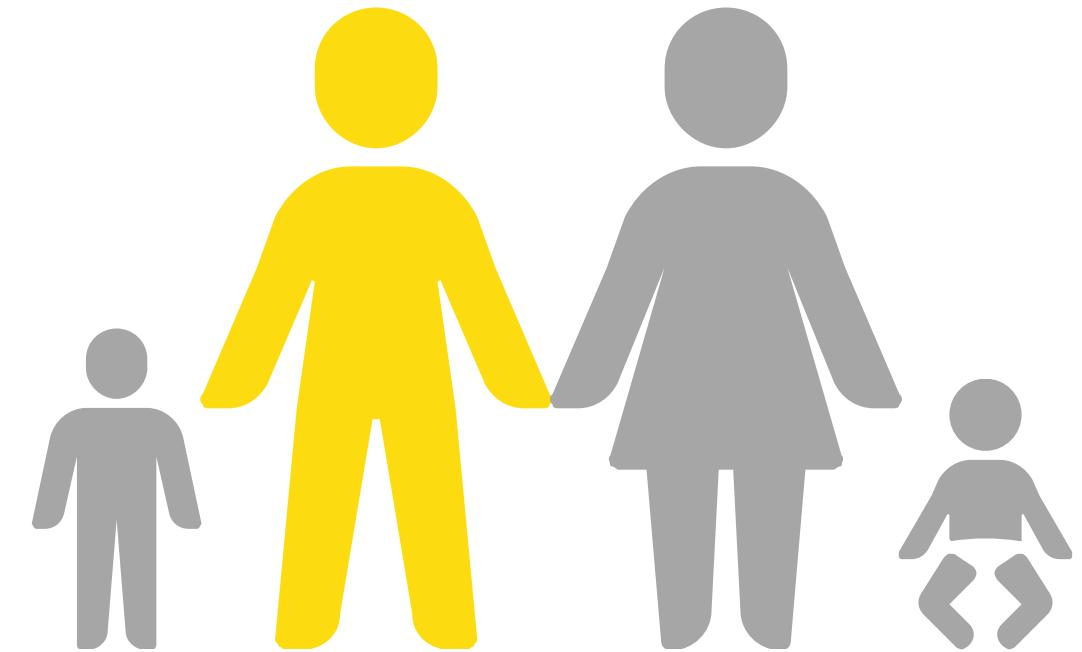
- 3 representative taxpayer profiles



- single individual living alone, employed



- married couple (one earner) without children



- married couple (one earner) with two children



Constructing own tax simulator (II)

- **3 representative taxpayer profiles**
- 22–24 income bins ranging from CHF 12,500 to CHF 1 mln of labor income

| Income tax | | Married, single income, 2 children Other/No religion Total tax burden in % 2021 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|------|--|---------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Canton | ✓ | SFO Commu | Commune | 15,000 | 20,00 | 25,00 | 30,00 | 35,00 | 40,00 | 45,00 | 50,00 | 60,00 | 70,00 | 80,00 | 90,00 | 100,00 | 125,00 | 150,00 | 175,00 | 200,00 | 250,00 | 300,00 | 400,00 | 500,00 | 1,000,0 |
| LU | 1051 | Adligenswil | | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.19 | 1.51 | 3.34 | 4.73 | 5.79 | 6.78 | 8.95 | 10.82 | 12.61 | 14.64 | 17.97 | 20.18 | 22.95 | 24.61 | 27.93 |
| LU | 1021 | Aesch (LU) | | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.18 | 1.43 | 3.16 | 4.48 | 5.48 | 6.42 | 8.51 | 10.31 | 12.04 | 14.02 | 17.26 | 19.41 | 22.11 | 23.73 | 26.97 |
| LU | 1121 | Alberswil | | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.19 | 1.56 | 3.47 | 4.92 | 6.03 | 7.05 | 9.28 | 11.20 | 13.03 | 15.11 | 18.50 | 20.75 | 23.58 | 25.27 | 28.66 |
| LU | 1122 | Altiburon | | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.19 | 1.58 | 3.51 | 4.98 | 6.10 | 7.14 | 9.40 | 11.32 | 13.18 | 15.26 | 18.68 | 20.94 | 23.78 | 25.49 | 28.90 |
| LU | 1123 | Altishofen | | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.18 | 1.39 | 3.07 | 4.35 | 5.33 | 6.24 | 8.29 | 10.05 | 11.76 | 13.71 | 16.91 | 19.03 | 21.69 | 23.29 | 26.48 |
| LU | 1023 | Ballwil | | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.17 | 1.31 | 2.89 | 4.10 | 5.02 | 5.88 | 7.84 | 9.54 | 11.19 | 13.09 | 16.20 | 18.27 | 20.86 | 22.41 | 25.52 |
| LU | 1081 | Beromünster | | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.18 | 1.45 | 3.20 | 4.54 | 5.56 | 6.51 | 8.62 | 10.43 | 12.18 | 14.17 | 17.44 | 19.60 | 22.32 | 23.95 | 27.21 |
| LU | 1052 | Buchrain | | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.18 | 1.47 | 3.25 | 4.60 | 5.64 | 6.60 | 8.73 | 10.56 | 12.33 | 14.33 | 17.62 | 19.80 | 22.53 | 24.17 | 27.45 |
| LU | 1083 | Buttisholz | | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.18 | 1.49 | 3.29 | 4.67 | 5.72 | 6.69 | 8.84 | 10.69 | 12.47 | 14.48 | 17.79 | 19.99 | 22.74 | 24.39 | 27.69 |
| LU | 1082 | Büron | | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.19 | 1.51 | 3.34 | 4.73 | 5.79 | 6.78 | 8.95 | 10.82 | 12.61 | 14.64 | 17.97 | 20.18 | 22.95 | 24.61 | 27.93 |
| LU | 1125 | Dagmersellen | | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.18 | 1.45 | 3.20 | 4.54 | 5.56 | 6.51 | 8.62 | 10.43 | 12.18 | 14.17 | 17.44 | 19.60 | 22.32 | 23.95 | 27.21 |
| LU | 1053 | Dierikon | | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.18 | 1.45 | 3.20 | 4.54 | 5.56 | 6.51 | 8.62 | 10.43 | 12.18 | 14.17 | 17.44 | 19.60 | 22.32 | 23.95 | 27.21 |
| LU | 1001 | Doppleschwand | | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.19 | 1.62 | 3.60 | 5.11 | 6.26 | 7.31 | 9.62 | 11.58 | 13.46 | 15.57 | 19.03 | 21.33 | 24.20 | 25.93 | 29.38 |
| LU | 1054 | Ebikon | | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.18 | 1.47 | 3.25 | 4.60 | 5.64 | 6.60 | 8.73 | 10.56 | 12.33 | 14.33 | 17.62 | 19.80 | 22.53 | 24.17 | 27.45 |
| LU | 1127 | Egolzwil | | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.19 | 1.51 | 3.34 | 4.73 | 5.79 | 6.78 | 8.95 | 10.82 | 12.61 | 14.64 | 17.97 | 20.18 | 22.95 | 24.61 | 27.93 |
| LU | 1084 | Eich | | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.17 | 1.24 | 2.72 | 3.85 | 4.71 | 5.53 | 7.40 | 9.03 | 10.63 | 12.47 | 15.49 | 17.50 | 20.02 | 21.53 | 24.55 |
| LU | 1024 | Emmen | | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.19 | 1.56 | 3.47 | 4.92 | 6.03 | 7.05 | 9.28 | 11.20 | 13.03 | 15.11 | 18.50 | 20.75 | 23.58 | 25.27 | 28.66 |
| LU | 1002 | Entlebuch | | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.19 | 1.54 | 3.42 | 4.86 | 5.95 | 6.96 | 9.17 | 11.07 | 12.89 | 14.95 | 18.32 | 20.56 | 23.37 | 25.05 | 28.42 |
| LU | 1025 | Ermensee | | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.19 | 1.54 | 3.42 | 4.86 | 5.95 | 6.96 | 9.17 | 11.07 | 12.89 | 14.95 | 18.32 | 20.56 | 23.37 | 25.05 | 28.42 |
| LU | 1026 | Eschenbach (LU) | | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.17 | 1.28 | 2.81 | 3.97 | 4.86 | 5.71 | 7.62 | 9.29 | 10.91 | 12.78 | 15.85 | 17.88 | 20.44 | 21.97 | 25.03 |
| LU | 1010 | Escholzmatt-Ma | | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.19 | 1.51 | 3.34 | 4.73 | 5.79 | 6.78 | 8.95 | 10.82 | 12.61 | 14.64 | 17.97 | 20.18 | 22.95 | 24.61 | 27.93 |
| LU | 1128 | Ettiswil | | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.19 | 1.53 | 3.38 | 4.79 | 5.87 | 6.87 | 9.06 | 10.94 | 12.75 | 14.80 | 18.15 | 20.37 | 23.16 | 24.83 | 28.17 |
| LU | 1129 | Fischbach | | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.19 | 1.62 | 3.60 | 5.11 | 6.26 | 7.31 | 9.62 | 11.58 | 13.46 | 15.57 | 19.03 | 21.33 | 24.20 | 25.93 | 29.38 |
| LU | 1004 | Flühli | | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.19 | 1.58 | 3.51 | 4.98 | 6.10 | 7.14 | 9.40 | 11.32 | 13.18 | 15.26 | 18.68 | 20.94 | 23.78 | 25.49 | 28.90 |
| LU | 1085 | Geuensee | | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.19 | 1.54 | 3.42 | 4.86 | 5.95 | 6.96 | 9.17 | 11.07 | 12.89 | 14.95 | 18.32 | 20.56 | 23.37 | 25.05 | 28.42 |
| LU | 1055 | Gisikon | | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.18 | 1.35 | 2.98 | 4.22 | 5.17 | 6.06 | 8.07 | 9.80 | 11.48 | 13.40 | 16.55 | 18.65 | 21.27 | 22.85 | 26.00 |
| LU | 1056 | Greppen | | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.18 | 1.45 | 3.20 | 4.54 | 5.56 | 6.51 | 8.62 | 10.43 | 12.18 | 14.17 | 17.44 | 19.60 | 22.32 | 23.95 | 27.21 |
| LU | 1131 | Grossdietwil | | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |



Constructing own tax simulator (III)

- **3 representative taxpayer profiles**
- 22–24 income bins ranging from CHF 12,500 to CHF 1 mln of labor income
- 15 years of tax schedules: 2007–2021

Bruttoarbeitsinkommen: Belastung durch Kantons-, Gemeinde- und Kirchensteuern in Prozenten
Lediger, unselbständig Erwerbender mit eigenem Haushalt

| Gemeinden | Bruttoarbeitsinkommen in 1'000 Franken | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|--|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 20 | 25 | 30 | 35 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 | 150 | 200 | 300 | 500 | 1'000 | | |
| Kanton Luzern | 3.18 | 5.84 | 7.70 | 8.91 | 10.03 | 11.74 | 13.01 | 14.02 | 14.89 | 15.61 | 16.17 | 17.96 | 19.21 | 20.61 | 21.57 | 21.83 | | |
| Luzern | 3.12 | 5.71 | 7.52 | 8.71 | 9.79 | 11.46 | 12.71 | 13.69 | 14.54 | 15.24 | 15.78 | 17.54 | 18.78 | 20.35 | 21.68 | 22.00 | | |
| Adligenswil | 3.18 | 5.83 | 7.69 | 8.89 | 10.01 | 11.71 | 12.98 | 13.99 | 14.85 | 15.58 | 16.13 | 17.92 | 19.19 | 20.80 | 22.03 | 22.26 | | |
| Ballwil | 2.89 | 5.27 | 6.94 | 8.03 | 9.03 | 10.56 | 11.71 | 12.61 | 13.39 | 14.04 | 14.54 | 16.15 | 17.29 | 18.75 | 19.97 | 20.26 | | |
| Beromünster | 3.33 | 6.12 | 8.07 | 9.34 | 10.51 | 12.30 | 13.64 | 14.70 | 15.61 | 16.37 | 16.95 | 18.83 | 20.16 | 21.72 | 22.03 | 22.26 | | |
| Buchrain | 3.20 | 5.87 | 7.74 | 8.96 | 10.08 | 11.80 | 13.08 | 14.09 | 14.97 | 15.69 | 16.25 | 18.06 | 19.33 | 20.96 | 22.03 | 22.26 | | |
| Buttisholz | 3.41 | 6.27 | 8.27 | 9.57 | 10.77 | 12.61 | 13.98 | 15.07 | 16.00 | 16.78 | 17.38 | 19.31 | 20.67 | 21.72 | 22.03 | 22.26 | | |
| Dagmersellen | 3.26 | 5.98 | 7.89 | 9.13 | 10.27 | 12.02 | 13.33 | 14.36 | 15.25 | 15.99 | 16.56 | 18.40 | 19.70 | 21.36 | 22.03 | 22.26 | | |
| Ebikon | 3.16 | 5.79 | 7.63 | 8.83 | 9.94 | 11.63 | 12.89 | 13.89 | 14.75 | 15.47 | 16.02 | 17.80 | 19.05 | 20.65 | 22.00 | 22.26 | | |
| Emmen | 3.22 | 5.91 | 7.80 | 9.02 | 10.15 | 11.88 | 13.17 | 14.20 | 15.07 | 15.81 | 16.37 | 18.19 | 19.47 | 21.11 | 22.03 | 22.26 | | |
| Entlebuch | 3.58 | 6.59 | 8.71 | 10.08 | 11.35 | 13.28 | 14.73 | 15.88 | 16.86 | 17.68 | 18.31 | 20.35 | 21.41 | 21.72 | 22.03 | 22.26 | | |
| Eschenbach | 2.87 | 5.23 | 6.89 | 7.97 | 8.96 | 10.48 | 11.62 | 12.51 | 13.29 | 13.93 | 14.42 | 16.02 | 17.16 | 18.60 | 19.81 | 20.10 | | |
| Escholzmatt | 3.58 | 6.59 | 8.71 | 10.08 | 11.35 | 13.28 | 14.73 | 15.88 | 16.86 | 17.68 | 18.31 | 20.35 | 21.41 | 21.72 | 22.03 | 22.26 | | |
| Grosswangen | 3.50 | 6.46 | 8.52 | 9.87 | 11.11 | 13.00 | 14.42 | 15.54 | 16.50 | 17.31 | 17.92 | 19.91 | 21.32 | 21.72 | 22.03 | 22.26 | | |
| Hitzkirch | 3.24 | 5.94 | 7.83 | 9.07 | 10.20 | 11.94 | 13.24 | 14.26 | 15.14 | 15.88 | 16.44 | 18.27 | 19.56 | 21.21 | 22.03 | 22.26 | | |
| Hochdorf | 3.16 | 5.79 | 7.63 | 8.83 | 9.94 | 11.63 | 12.89 | 13.89 | 14.75 | 15.47 | 16.02 | 17.80 | 19.05 | 20.65 | 22.00 | 22.26 | | |
| Hohenrain | 3.58 | 6.59 | 8.71 | 10.08 | 11.35 | 13.28 | 14.73 | 15.88 | 16.86 | 17.68 | 18.31 | 20.35 | 21.41 | 21.72 | 22.03 | 22.26 | | |
| How | 2.95 | 5.38 | 7.09 | 8.20 | 9.22 | 10.79 | 11.96 | 12.88 | 13.68 | 14.34 | 14.85 | 16.50 | 17.66 | 19.15 | 20.40 | 20.69 | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Kanton Luzern | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Luzern | 0.25 | 0.44 | 1.79 | 3.67 | 4.71 | 5.52 | 6.24 | 7.64 | 8.74 | 9.57 | 10.44 | 11.24 | 13.97 | 15.47 | 17.27 | 18.37 | 19.02 | 19.44 |
| Adligenswil | 0.25 | 0.45 | 1.83 | 3.76 | 4.82 | 5.65 | 6.39 | 7.82 | 8.95 | 9.79 | 10.69 | 11.50 | 14.30 | 15.84 | 17.68 | 18.80 | 19.47 | 19.90 |
| Ballwil | 0.25 | 0.42 | 1.64 | 3.34 | 4.28 | 5.01 | 5.66 | 6.92 | 7.92 | 8.67 | 9.46 | 10.18 | 12.65 | 14.01 | 15.64 | 16.63 | 17.22 | 17.60 |
| Beromünster | 0.25 | 0.46 | 1.92 | 3.95 | 5.07 | 5.95 | 6.72 | 8.23 | 9.42 | 10.31 | 11.25 | 12.11 | 15.06 | 16.69 | 18.63 | 19.81 | 20.51 | 20.96 |
| Buchrain | 0.25 | 0.46 | 1.88 | 3.87 | 4.97 | 5.82 | 6.58 | 8.06 | 9.22 | 10.10 | 11.02 | 11.86 | 14.75 | 16.34 | 18.24 | 19.39 | 20.08 | 20.52 |
| Buttisholz | 0.25 | 0.48 | 2.01 | 4.15 | 5.33 | 6.25 | 7.07 | 8.66 | 9.91 | 10.85 | 11.84 | 12.75 | 15.86 | 17.56 | 19.61 | 20.85 | 21.59 | 22.06 |
| Dagmersellen | 0.25 | 0.43 | 1.71 | 3.50 | 4.49 | 5.26 | 5.94 | 7.27 | 8.32 | 9.10 | 9.94 | 10.69 | 13.29 | 14.72 | 16.43 | 17.47 | 18.09 | 18.49 |
| Ebikon | 0.25 | 0.45 | 1.83 | 3.77 | 4.84 | 5.67 | 6.41 | 7.84 | 8.97 | 9.82 | 10.72 | 11.54 | 14.35 | 15.89 | 17.74 | 18.86 | 19.53 | 19.96 |
| Emmen | 0.25 | 0.46 | 1.90 | 3.91 | 5.02 | 5.89 | 6.66 | 8.15 | 9.33 | 10.21 | 11.14 | 11.99 | 14.91 | 16.52 | 18.44 | 19.61 | 20.30 | 20.75 |
| Entlebuch | 0.25 | 0.49 | 2.12 | 4.39 | 5.64 | 6.62 | 7.49 | 9.17 | 10.50 | 11.49 | 12.55 | 13.50 | 16.80 | 18.61 | 20.77 | 21.91 | 22.02 | 22.26 |
| Eschenbach | 0.25 | 0.42 | 1.65 | 3.37 | 4.32 | 5.06 | 5.72 | 6.99 | 8.00 | 8.76 | 9.56 | 10.28 | 12.79 | 14.16 | 15.80 | 16.80 | 17.40 | 17.78 |
| Escholzmatt | 0.25 | 0.48 | 2.03 | 4.20 | 5.40 | 6.33 | 7.16 | 8.76 | 10.03 | 10.98 | 11.98 | 12.90 | 16.04 | 17.77 | 19.84 | 21.10 | 21.84 | 22.26 |
| Ettiswil | 0.25 | 0.48 | 1.99 | 4.12 | 5.30 | 6.21 | 7.02 | 8.60 | 9.84 | 10.77 | 11.76 | 12.66 | 15.74 | 17.44 | 19.47 | 20.70 | 21.43 | 21.91 |
| Grosswangen | 0.25 | 0.48 | 2.02 | 4.17 | 5.36 | 6.29 | 7.11 | 8.71 | 9.97 | 10.92 | 11.91 | 12.82 | 15.95 | 17.67 | 19.72 | 20.97 | 21.71 | 22.20 |
| Hitzkirch | 0.25 | 0.46 | 1.88 | 3.86 | 4.96 | 5.81 | 6.57 | 8.05 | 9.21 | 10.08 | 11.00 | 11.84 | 14.73 | 16.31 | 18.21 | 19.36 | 20.05 | 20.49 |
| Hochdorf | 0.25 | 0.45 | 1.81 | 3.73 | 4.79 | 5.61 | 6.34 | 7.76 | 8.88 | 9.72 | 10.61 | 11.42 | 14.20 | 15.72 | 17.55 | 18.66 | 19.33 | 19.75 |
| Hohenrain | 0.25 | 0.47 | 1.99 | 4.10 | 5.27 | 6.18 | 6.99 | 8.56 | 9.79 | 10.72 | 11.70 | 12.60 | 15.67 | 17.35 | 19.37 | 20.60 | 21.33 | 21.80 |
| Horw | 0.25 | 0.43 | 1.72 | 3.53 | 4.53 | 5.30 | 5.99 | 7.33 | 8.39 | 9.18 | 10.02 | 10.78 | 13.41 | 14.85 | 16.57 | 17.62 | 18.25 | 18.65 |
| Kriens | 0.25 | 0.46 | 1.86 | 3.84 | 4.92 | 5.77 | 6.52 | 7.98 | 9.14 | 10.00 | 10.92 | 11.75</td | | | | | | |



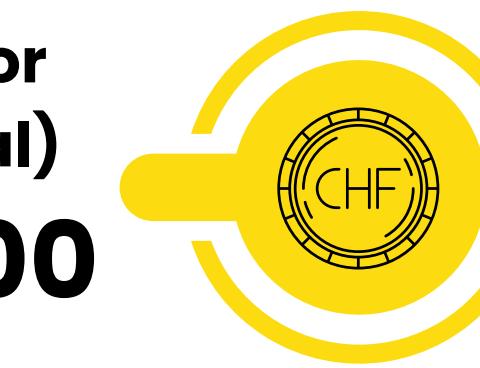
Constructing own tax simulator (IV)

- **3 representative taxpayer profiles**
- 22–24 income bins ranging from CHF 12,500 to CHF 1 mln of labor income
- 15 years of tax schedules: 2007–2021
- Standard deductions
 - for social security (AHV/IV/EO),
 - unemployment insurance (ALV),
 - occupational pensions (BVG),
 - insurance premiums,
 - professional expenses,
 - child deductions where applicable.

| 2007 | | NE | |
|--|--------------|--|-------|
| Verheirateter ohne Kinder | | Personne mariée, sans enfant | |
| Belastung durch Kantons-, Gemeinde- und Kirchensteuern in Prozenten des Bruttoarbeitsinkommens | | Charge due aux impôts cantonaux, communaux et paroissiaux en pour-cent du revenu brut du travail | |
| Annahmen: | | Hypothèses: | |
| Steuersubjekt: Verheirateter, unselbständig Erwerbender, ohne Kinder; | | Sujet fiscal: personne mariée exerçant une activité lucrative dépendante, sans enfant; | |
| Steuerobjekt: Bruttoarbeitsinkommen gemäss Lohnausweis; | | Objet fiscal: revenu brut du travail selon certificat de salaire; | |
| Berechnungsbeispiel (Gemeinde Zürich): | | Exemple de calcul (commune de Zurich): | |
| Bruttoarbeitseinkommen | 50'000 Fr. | revenu brut du travail | |
| Abzüge | | déductions | |
| 5.05 % AHV-, IV- und EO Beiträge | 2'525 Fr. | 5.05 % cotisations à l'AVS, AI, APG | |
| 1.00 % ALV-Beiträge | 500 Fr. | 1.00 % cotisations à l'AC | |
| 5.00 % Pensionskassenbeiträge | 2'500 Fr. | 5.00 % cotisations aux caisses de pension | |
| 5.70 % Beiträge an Personenversicherungen sowie Zinsen von Sparkapitalien | 2'850 Fr. | 5.70 % dépôts, primes et cotisations d'ass.-vie, accidents et maladie et intérêts des capitaux d'épargne | |
| J. Krankenkassenverbilligung | 1'560 Fr. | J. réductions des primes | |
| Abzug für Berufsauslagen | 1'900 Fr. | déduction pour frais professionnels | |
| 3 % des Nettolohnes, mindestens 1'900 Fr., höchstens 3'800 Fr. | | 3 % du salaire net, au minimum 1'900 fr. et au maximum 3'800 fr. | |
| Steuerbares Einkommen | 41'200 Fr. | revenu imposable | |
| Einfache Steuer gemäss Tarif A | 1'040 Fr. | impôt simple selon le barème A | |
| Kantonssteuer | 1'040.00 Fr. | impôt cantonal | 100 % |
| Gemeindesteuer | 1'268.80 Fr. | impôt communal | 122 % |
| Kath. Kirchensteuer | 114.40 Fr. | impôt paroissial (relig.cath.) | 11 % |
| Personalsteuer | 48.00 Fr. | impôt personnel | |
| Steuerbelastung insgesamt in Franken | 2'471.20 Fr. | charge fiscale totale en francs | |
| in Prozenten | 4.94 % | en pour-cent | |

Descriptive Statistics

Avg Gross Labor Income (Annual)
CHF 90,600



Avg Marginal Tax Rate
17.5%



Avg Net-of-Tax Rate
82.5%



Avg Total Tax Burden
9%



Avg Age
45.8Y



| Variable | All positive GLI | | GLI above CHF 10 000.- | |
|---|------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| | Mean (1) | Std.Dev. (2) | Mean (3) | Std.Dev. (4) |
| Gross labor income, z , CHF (before deductions) | 90609.24 | 66116.02 | 93603.73 | 65264.69 |
| Marginal tax rate (observed), τ , % | 17.45347 | 14.75651 | 17.99166 | 14.70979 |
| Net-of-tax rate (observed), $(1 - \tau)$, % | 82.54653 | 14.75651 | 82.00834 | 14.70979 |
| Total tax burden, $T(z)$, % (cantonal, communal, church, personal tax liability) | 9.129058 | 3.956266 | 9.435889 | 3.6634 |
| Female (dummy) | .2140843 | .4101858 | .2064705 | .4047724 |
| Age of the first-named person on the tax return (as of reporting year) | 45.79714 | 11.69412 | 45.81337 | 11.53751 |
| Number of dependent children | .6425787 | 1.038259 | .663117 | 1.048372 |
| Single (dummy) (includes single, separated, divorced, widowed) | .4855697 | .499792 | .4732109 | .4992822 |
| Married (dummy) | .5144303 | .499792 | .5267891 | .4992822 |
| Observations | 890343 | | 758525 | |

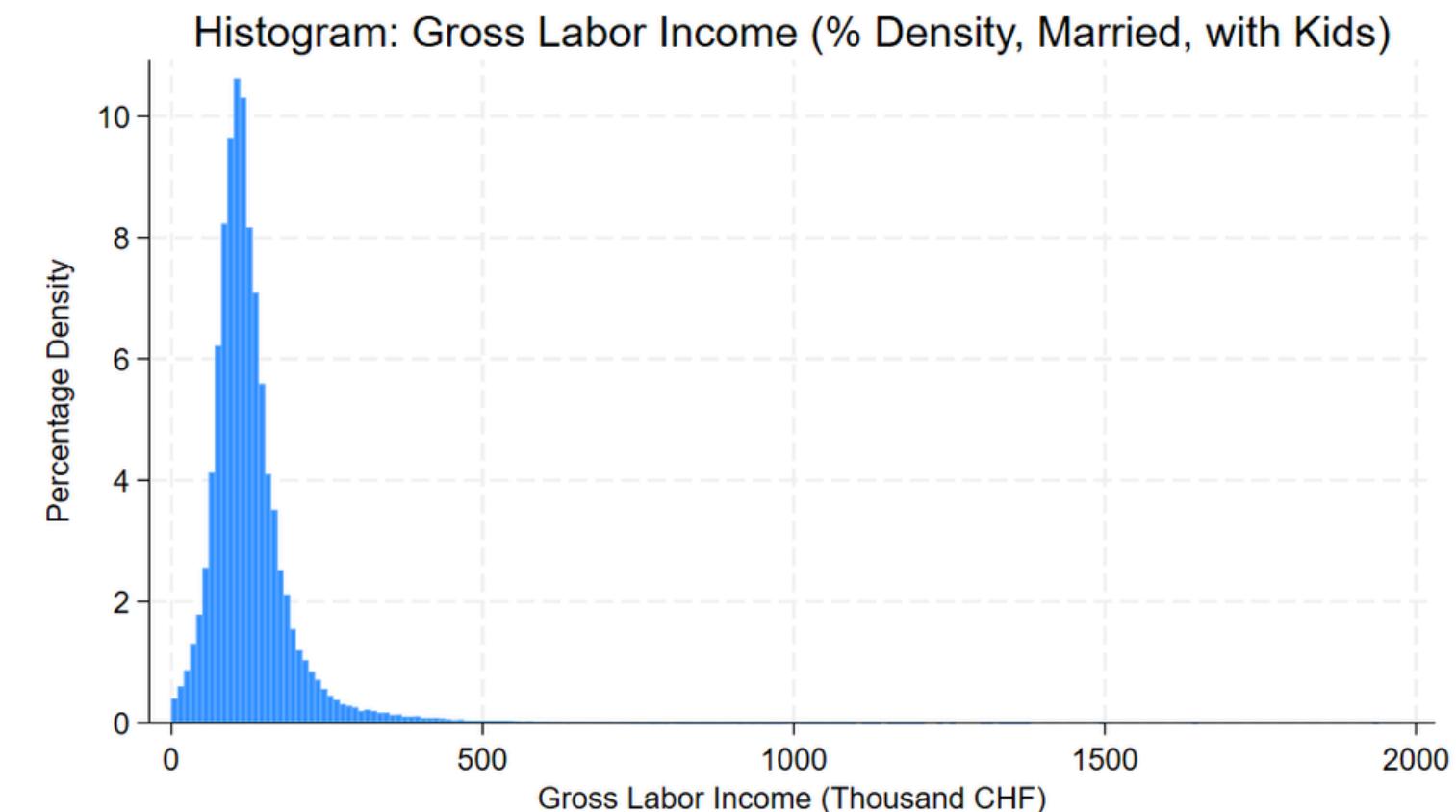
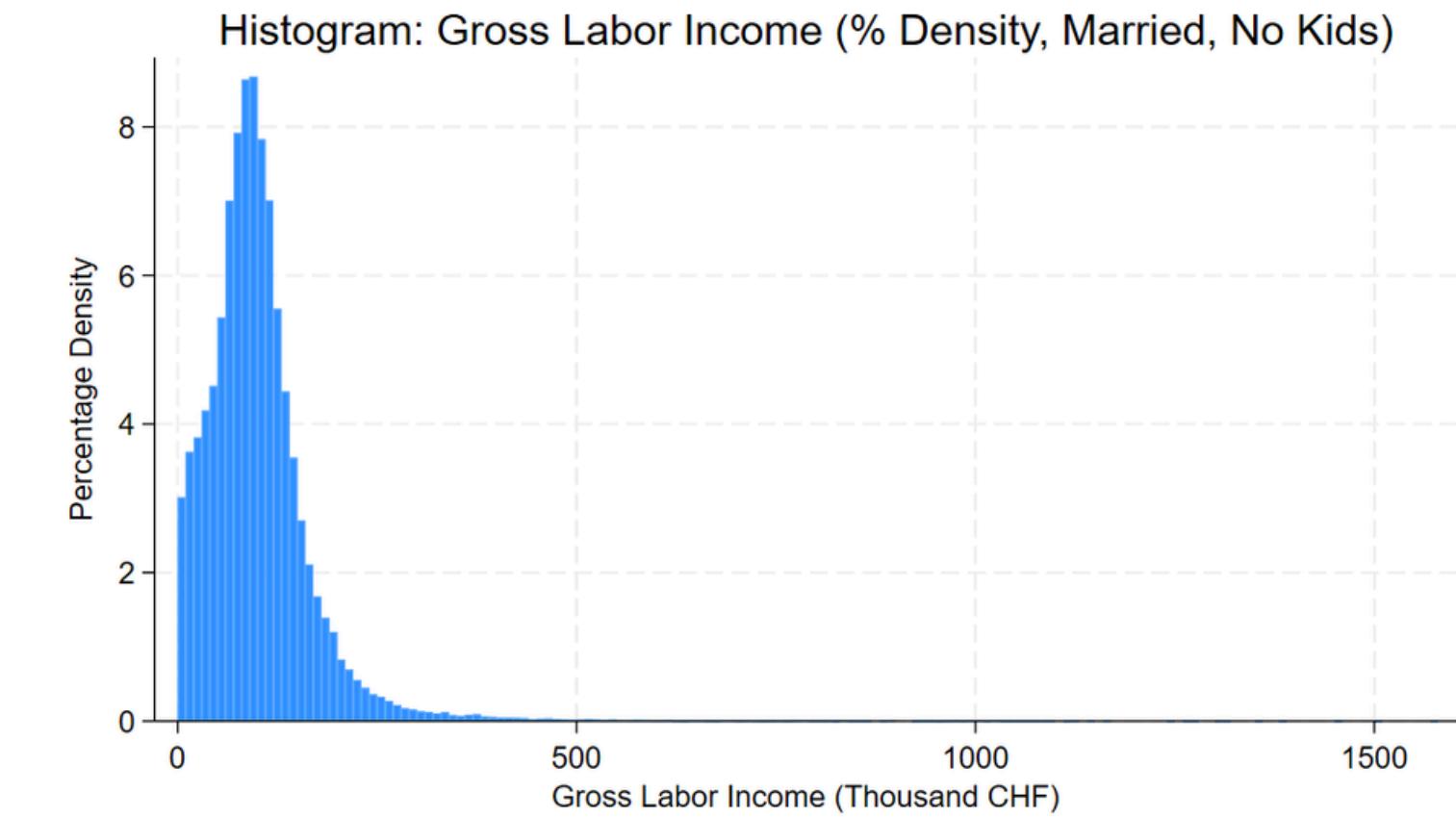
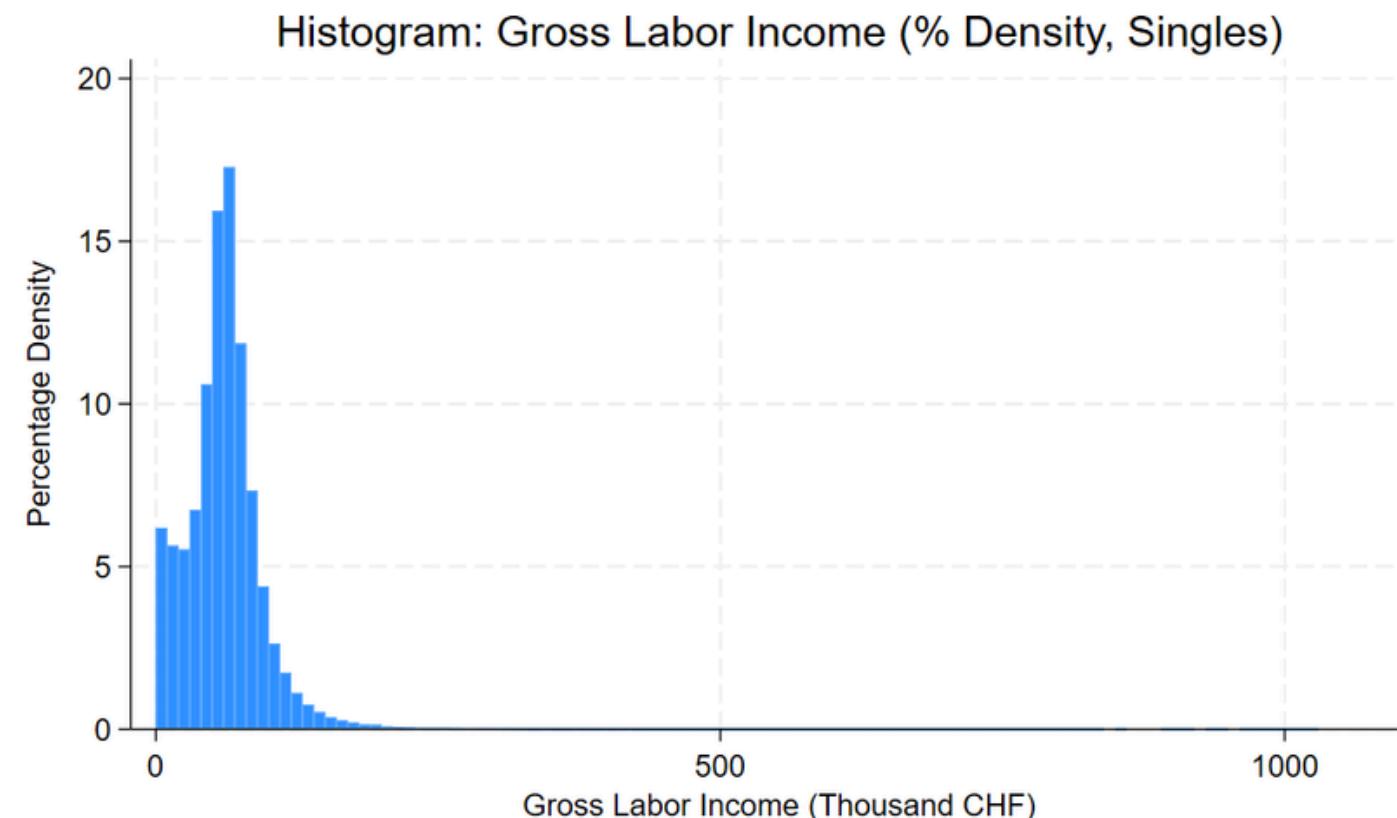
Notes: This table presents summary statistics for the main variables used in the analysis for one-year differences. Columns (1) and (2) report means and standard deviations (in parentheses) for all taxpayer-year observations with strictly positive GLI. Columns (3) and (4) restrict the sample further to observations with GLI exceeding CHF 10,000.

Source: Author's calculations based on administrative tax records from the canton of Lucerne, 2007–2021.



Household composition shapes the income curve

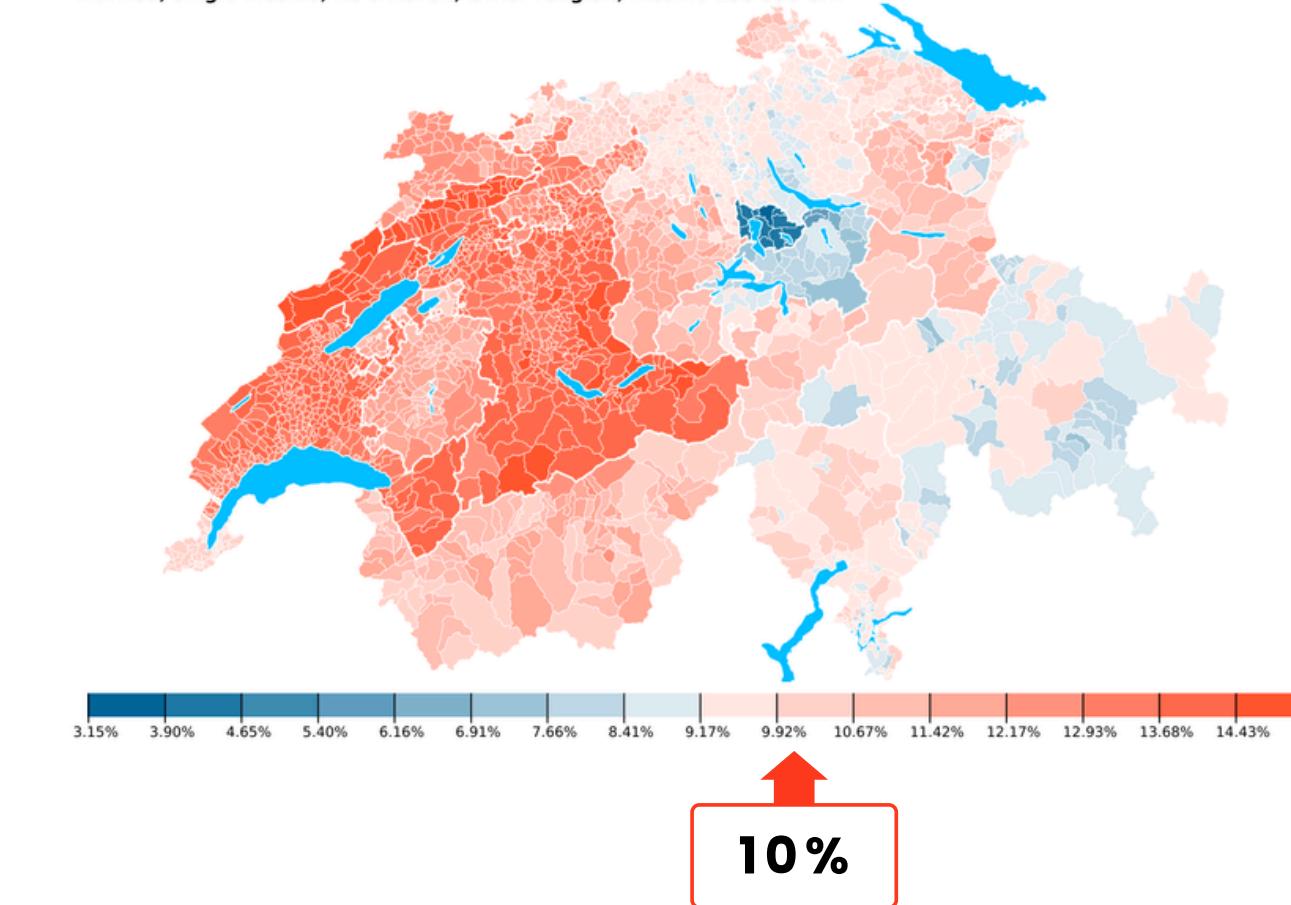
- **Median Gross Labor Income by Household Type (in CHF):**
 - Married, with children: 112,162
 - Married, without children: 96,999
 - Single: 59,403



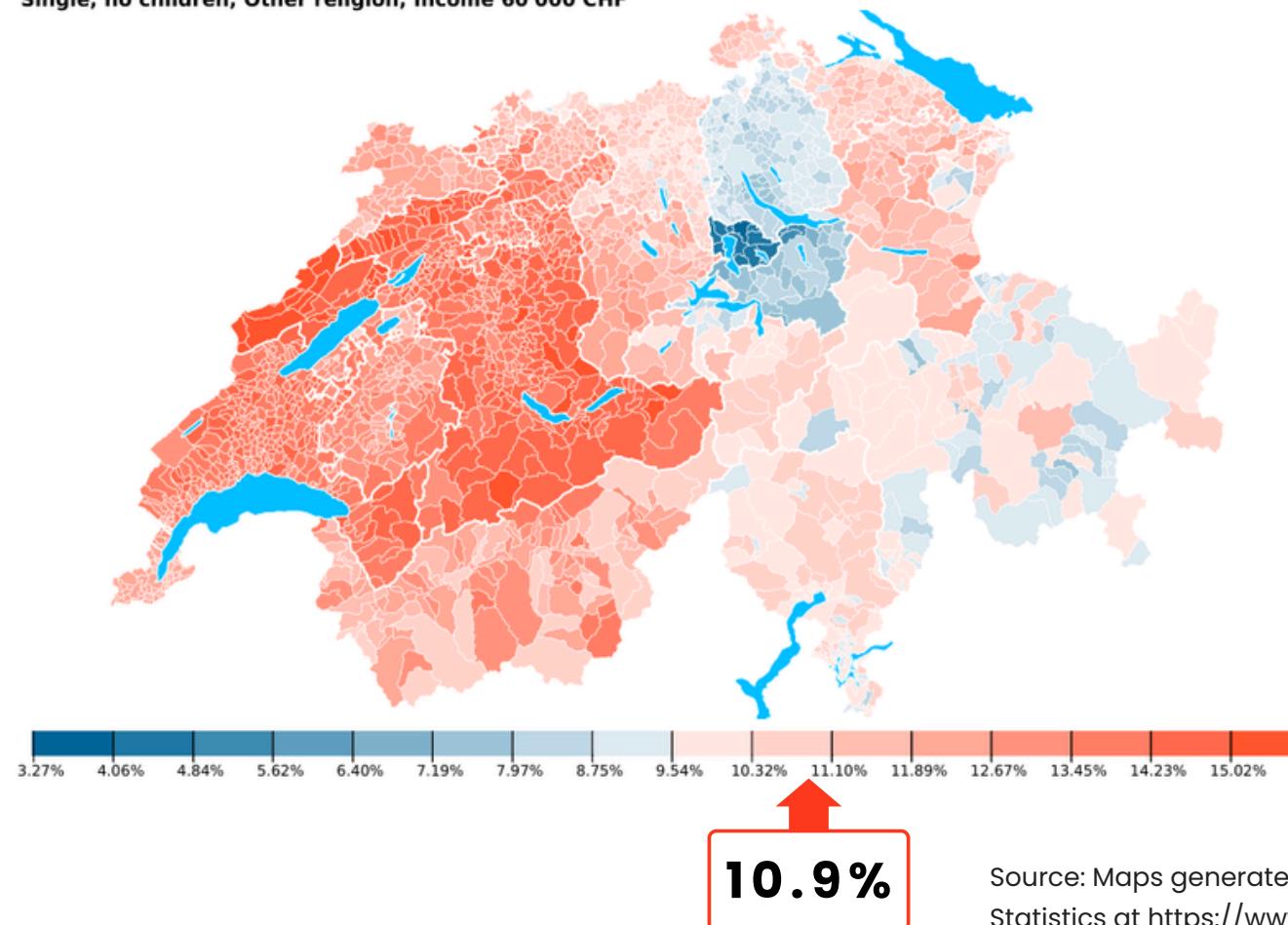
Lucerne ranks slightly above the national average in terms of tax burden

- Median total tax burden by household type (in %):
 - Married, with children: 8.4
 - Married, without children: 10
 - Single: 10.9

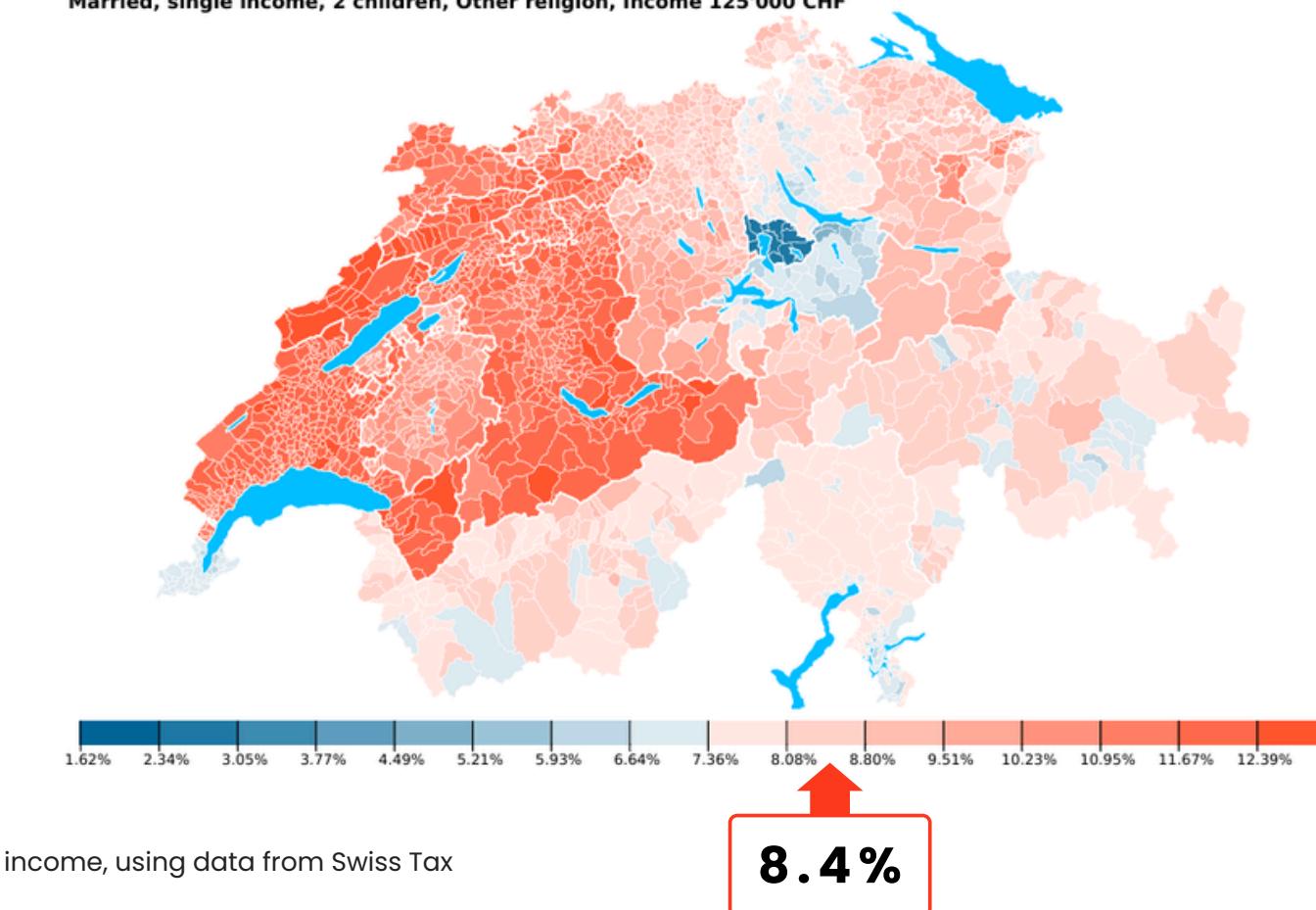
Total tax burden on gross earned income in % (2021)
Married, single income, no children, Other religion, Income 100'000 CHF



Total tax burden on gross earned income in % (2021)
Single, no children, Other religion, Income 60'000 CHF



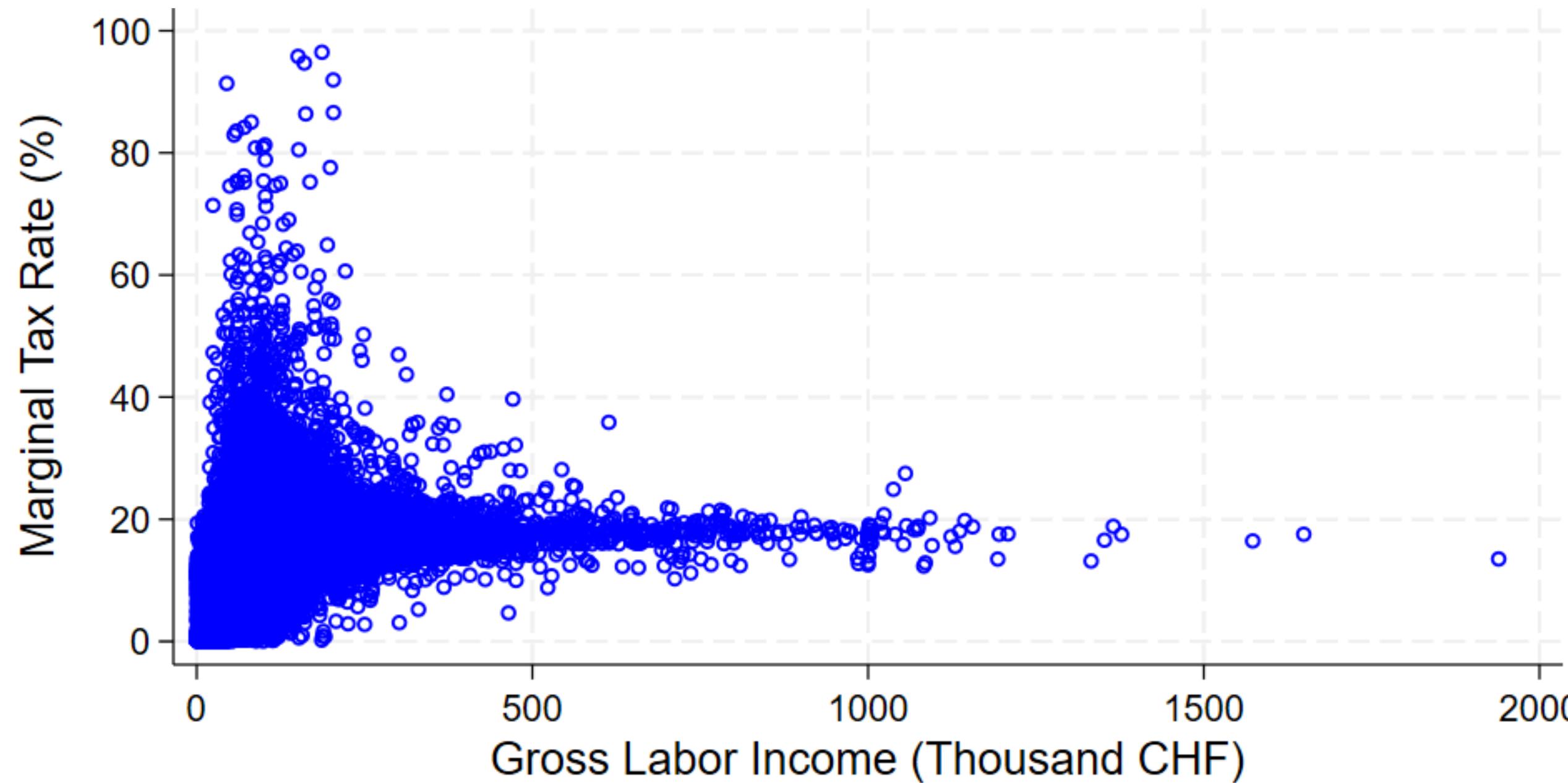
Total tax burden on gross earned income in % (2021)
Married, single income, 2 children, Other religion, Income 125'000 CHF



Source: Maps generated based on 2021 tax rates for gross labor income, using data from Swiss Tax Statistics at <https://www.estv.admin.ch/estv/en/home/fta/>



Marginal tax rates by gross labor income





Model (I)

$$\ln \left(\frac{z_{i,t+s}}{z_{it}} \right) = \varepsilon \ln \left(\frac{1 - \tau_{i,t+s}}{1 - \tau_{it}} \right) + \eta \ln \left(\frac{z_{i,t+s} - T_{t+s}(z_{i,t+s})}{z_{it} - T_t(z_{it})} \right) + \epsilon,$$

where z_{it} income for taxpayer i in year t , and $z_{i,t+s}$ - in year $t+s$, $s \in \{1, 2, 3\}$

ε elasticity with respect to the net-of-tax rate

η income effect

τ_{it} marginal tax rate for taxpayer i in year t

$1 - \tau_{it}$ their net-of-tax rate in year t , and $1 - \tau_{i,t+s}$ - in year $t+s$ respectively

$T_t(z_{it})$ their tax burden in year t

$z_{it} - T_t(z_{it})$ their after-tax income in year t , and $z_{i,t+s} - T_{t+s}(z_{i,t+s})$ - in year $t+s$ respectively

ϵ error term



Model (II)

$$\ln\left(\frac{z_{i,t+s}}{z_{it}}\right) = \beta_0 + \varepsilon \ln\left(\frac{1 - \tau_{i,t+s}}{1 - \tau_{it}}\right) + \eta \ln\left(\frac{z_{i,t+s} - T_{t+s}(z_{i,t+s})}{z_{it} - T_t(z_{it})}\right) + \beta_1 \ln(z_{it}) + \sum_k \beta_{2k} married_{ik} + \sum_j \beta_{3j} year_j + \sum_{m=1}^M \beta_{4m} spline_m + \mu_i + \epsilon$$

where $\ln(z_{it})$ the log of base-year income

$\sum_{m=1}^M spline_m$ a 5-piece or a 10-piece spline in the log of base-year income

$married_{ik}$ dummy for marital status for taxpayer i

μ_i household-fixed effects

$\sum_j year_j$ year-fixed effects



Instrumental variables

- **IV1:** Predicted log change in net-of-tax rate

$$\ln \left(\frac{1 - \tau_{i,t+s}^p}{1 - \tau_{it}} \right)$$

$$\tau_{i,t+s}^p = \frac{T_{t+s}(z_{i,t} + \delta) - T_{t+s}(z_{i,t})}{\delta}$$

$$\delta \in \{1000, 2000, 5000\}$$

- **IV2:** Predicted log change in after-tax income

$$\ln \left(\frac{R_{i,t+s}^p}{R_{i,t}} \right)$$

$$R_{i,t+s}^p = \tau_{i,t+s}^p z_{i,t+s}^p - T_{t+s}(z_{i,t+s}^p)$$



Results: First stage (IV)

Table 2: First stage estimates for basic model without income effect controls (increment of CHF 1,000)

| | 1-Year lag $\Delta \ln(1 - \tau)$ (1) | 2-Year lag $\Delta \ln(1 - \tau)$ (2) | 3-Year lag $\Delta \ln(1 - \tau)$ (3) |
|--|--|--|--|
| $\Delta \ln(1 - \tau^{p,1 \text{ lag}})$ | 0.774*** (0.00364) | 0.0326*** (0.00167) | 0.0405*** (0.00222) |
| Observations | 654,289 | 624,677 | 612,971 |
| First stage R ² | 0.409 | 0.093 | 0.120 |
| Shea's partial R ² | 0.3298 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 |
| First stage F-statistic | 385.816 | 85.7243 | 15.5558 |
| $\Delta \ln(1 - \tau^{p,2 \text{ lag}})$ | -0.0334*** (0.00255) | 0.699*** (0.00422) | -0.0159*** (0.00250) |
| Observations | 513,273 | 536,023 | 509,792 |
| First stage R ² | 0.052 | 0.395 | 0.131 |
| Shea's partial R ² | 0.0001 | 0.2923 | 0.0001 |
| First stage F-statistic | 10.6513 | 821.35 | 10.7936 |
| $\Delta \ln(1 - \tau^{p,3 \text{ lag}})$ | -0.0122*** (0.00262) | -0.0443*** (0.00275) | 0.685*** (0.00457) |
| Observations | 412,061 | 414,829 | 430,591 |
| First stage R ² | 0.046 | 0.117 | 0.402 |
| Shea's partial R ² | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.2774 |
| First stage F-statistic | 1.16193 | 17.1509 | 689.285 |

Notes: Robust standard errors, clustered at the household level, are reported in parentheses. All specifications include household- and year-fixed effects.

*** p < 0.01, ** p < 0.05, * p < 0.10.



Results: Modest baseline ETLI of 0.002–0.02

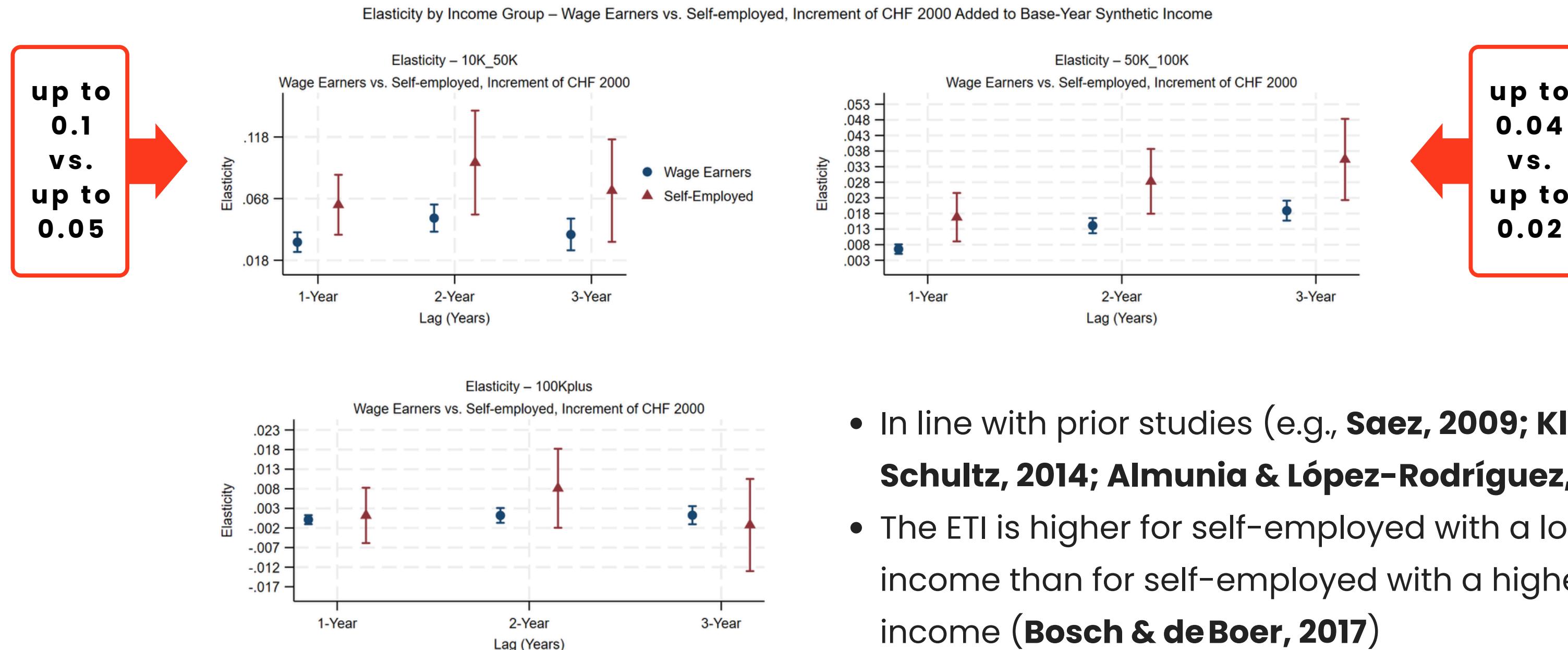
Table 3: 2SLS estimates for basic model without income effect control (increment of CHF 1,000)

| Income controls | 1-year differences | | | | 2-year differences | | | | 3-year differences | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | None | Log income | Log income 5-piece spline | Log income 10-piece spline | None | Log income | Log income 5-piece spline | Log income 10-piece spline | None | Log income | Log income 5-piece spline | Log income 10-piece spline | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | | |
| $\Delta \ln(1 - \tau)$ | 0.00207** (0.000847) | 0.00468*** (0.000861) | -0.00189** (0.000848) | -0.00104 (0.000844) | 0.00811*** (0.00150) | 0.0132*** (0.00151) | 0.00346** (0.00149) | 0.00450*** (0.00149) | 0.0101*** (0.00189) | 0.0168*** (0.00190) | 0.00712*** (0.00188) | 0.00804*** (0.00187) | | |
| Married (dummy) | -0.0187*** (0.000961) | 0.0465*** (0.00140) | 0.00499*** (0.00124) | 0.00674*** (0.00125) | -0.0346*** (0.00128) | 0.0712*** (0.00177) | 0.0240*** (0.00160) | 0.0255*** (0.00160) | -0.0422*** (0.00156) | 0.0861*** (0.00207) | 0.0409*** (0.00192) | 0.0423*** (0.00193) | | |
| Log (income) control | | -0.0913*** (0.00187) | | | | -0.149*** (0.00231) | | | | -0.181*** (0.00266) | | | | |
| 1 st spline control | | | -0.180*** (0.00388) | -0.229*** (0.00573) | | | -0.260*** (0.00481) | -0.304*** (0.00692) | | | -0.294*** (0.00551) | -0.336*** (0.00768) | | |
| 2 nd spline control | | | | 0.202*** (0.00837) | 0.124*** (0.0128) | | 0.156*** (0.0103) | 0.0402** (0.0162) | | | 0.116*** (0.0115) | 0.0177 (0.0187) | | |
| 3 rd spline control | | | | | -0.0541*** (0.00589) | -0.0427*** (0.0163) | | -0.0988*** (0.00825) | -0.0617*** (0.0216) | | | -0.146*** (0.0102) | -0.112*** (0.0255) | |
| 4 th spline control | | | | | 0.0620*** (0.00520) | 0.0630*** (0.0174) | | 0.0358*** (0.00739) | 0.0165 (0.0232) | | | 0.0187* (0.00955) | -0.00272 (0.0276) | |
| 5 th spline control | | | | | | -0.0984*** (0.00412) | -0.00474 (0.0155) | | -0.122*** (0.00481) | -0.0494** (0.0225) | | | -0.158*** (0.00596) | -0.0962*** (0.0275) |
| 6 th spline control | | | | | | | -0.00610 (0.0145) | | | -0.0461** (0.0222) | | | | -0.0989*** (0.0284) |
| 7 th spline control | | | | | | | 0.0261* (0.0136) | | | -0.0139 (0.0215) | | | | -0.0377 (0.0288) |
| 8 th spline control | | | | | | | | -0.0359*** (0.0115) | | -0.0446** (0.0184) | | | | -0.0519** (0.0244) |
| 9 th spline control | | | | | | | | 0.0500*** (0.00959) | | 0.0147 (0.0136) | | | | -0.0261 (0.0178) |
| 10 th spline control | | | | | | | | | -0.135*** (0.00657) | -0.156*** (0.00744) | | | | -0.192*** (0.00909) |
| Observations | 673,157 | 673,157 | 673,157 | 673,157 | 552,971 | 552,971 | 552,971 | 552,971 | 445,730 | 445,730 | 445,730 | 445,730 | | |

Notes: Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1. Estimates from 2SLS regressions. GLI is above zero. All regressions include married (dummy), household- and year-fixed effects for each base year.

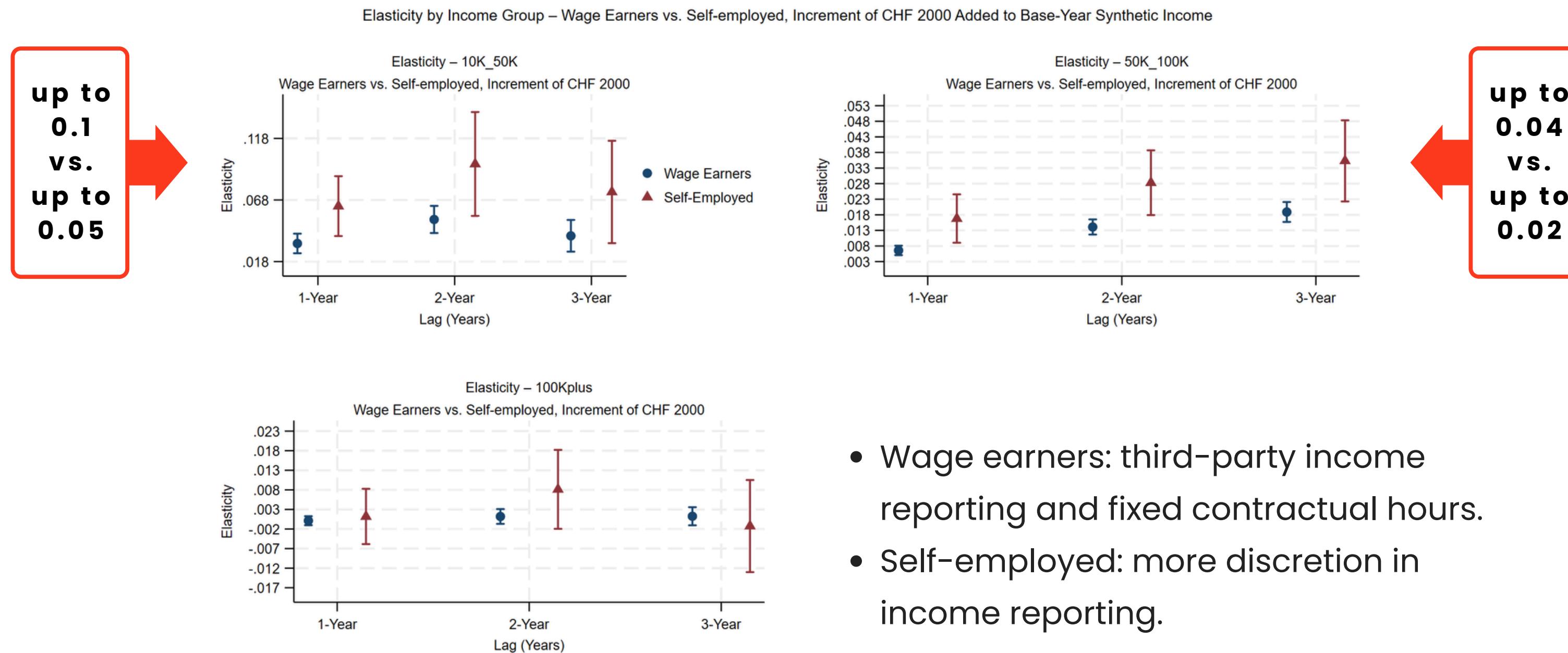
Results: Wage earners vs. self-employed

- Self-employed individuals exhibit significantly higher elasticities than wage earners at low and middle income levels – but the pattern reverses at the top of the income distribution.



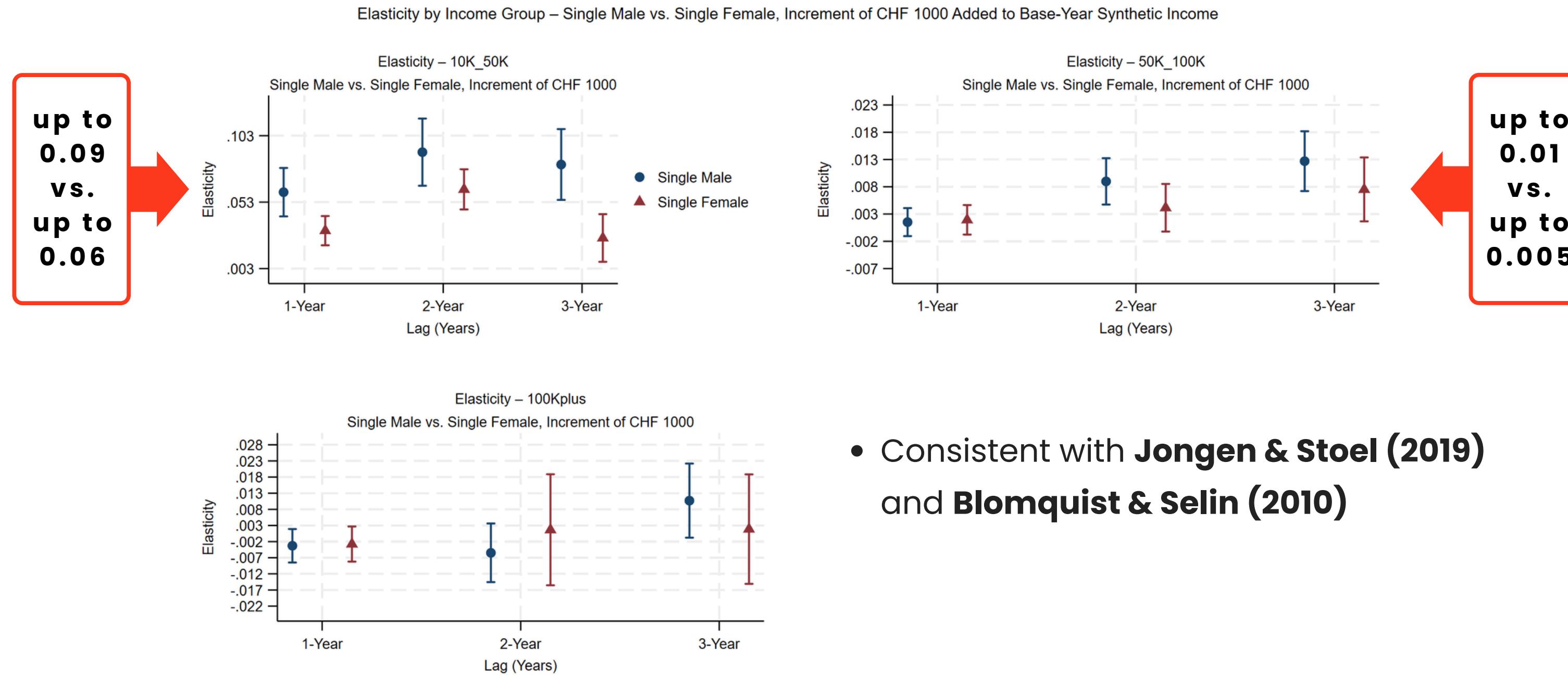
Results: Wage earners vs. self-employed

- Self-employed individuals exhibit significantly higher elasticities than wage earners at low and middle income levels – but the pattern reverses at the top of the income distribution.



Results: Single male vs. single female

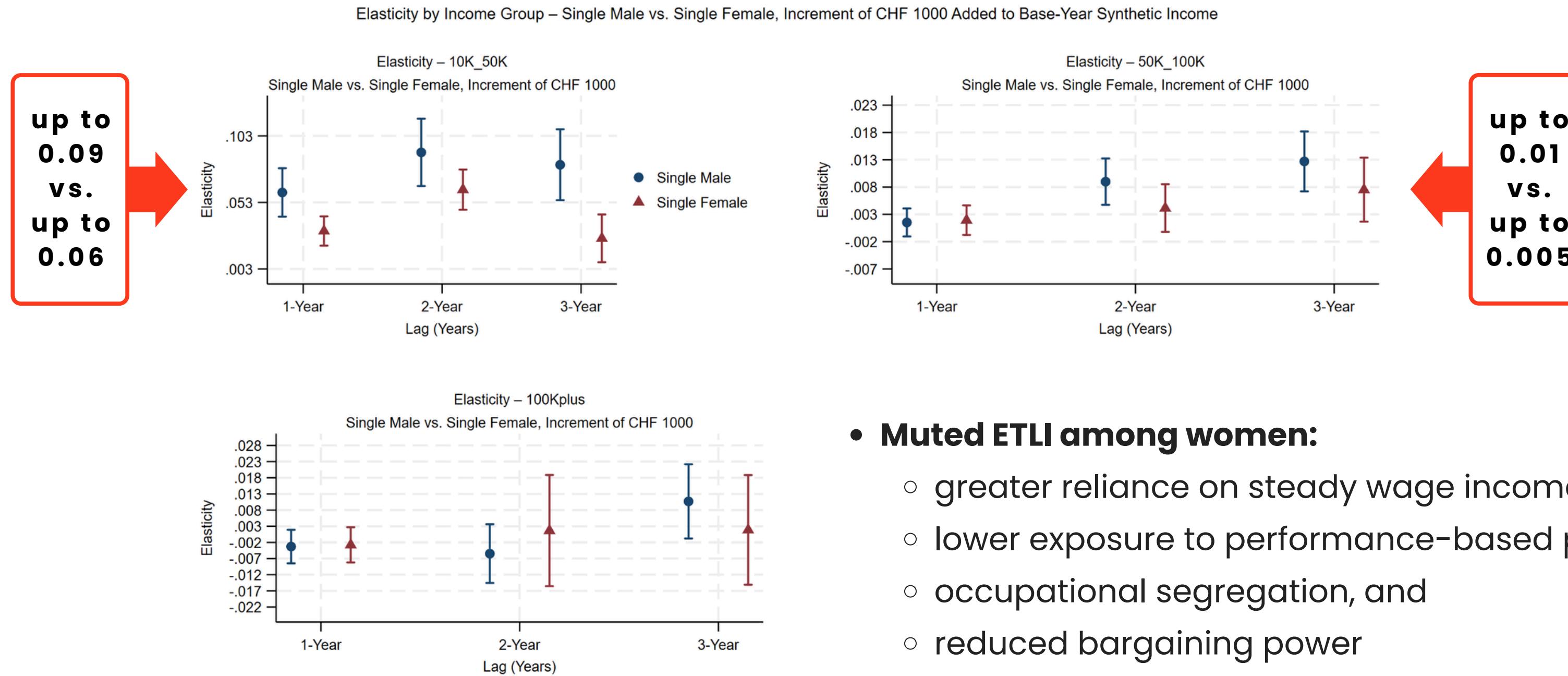
- Single men exhibit significantly higher ETLI than single women – particularly in the CHF 10K–50K income range.



- Consistent with **Jongen & Stoel (2019)** and **Blomquist & Selin (2010)**

Results: Single male vs. single female

- Single men exhibit significantly higher ETLI than single women – particularly in the CHF 10K–50K income range.

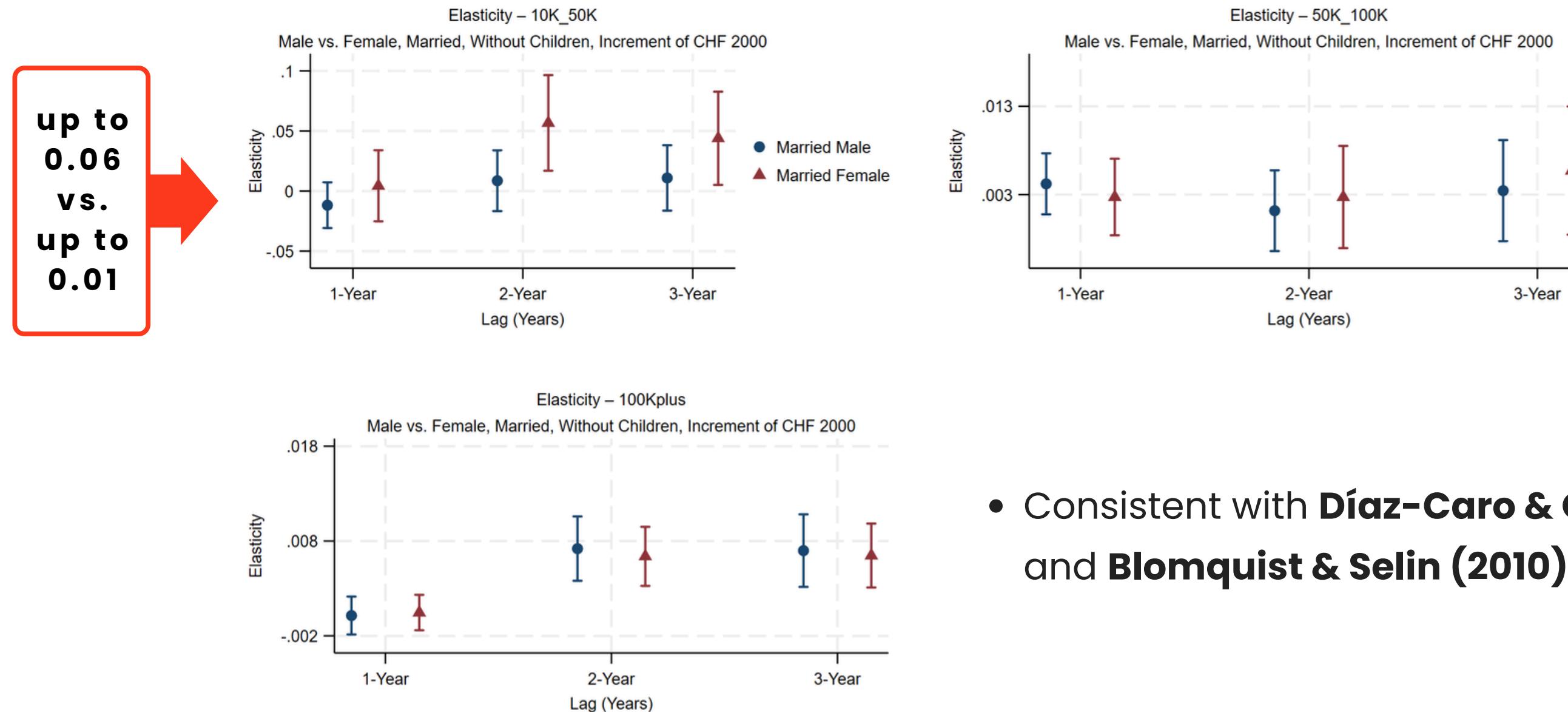


- Muted ETLI among women:

- greater reliance on steady wage income,
- lower exposure to performance-based pay,
- occupational segregation, and
- reduced bargaining power

Results: Married male vs. married female without children

Elasticity by Income Group – Male vs. Female, Married, Without Children, Increment of CHF 2000 Added to Base-Year Synthetic Income

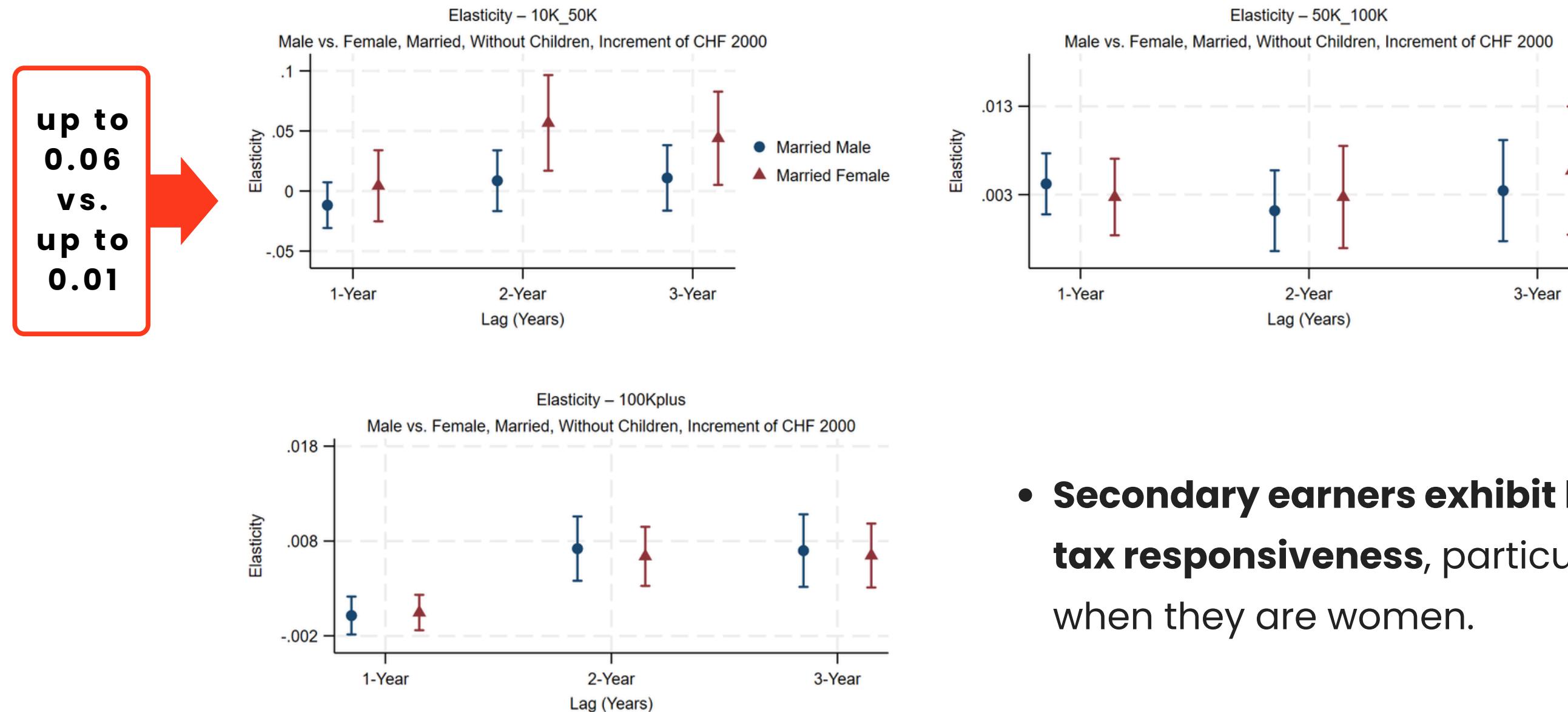


- Consistent with **Díaz-Caro & Onrubia (2018)**, and **Blomquist & Selin (2010)**



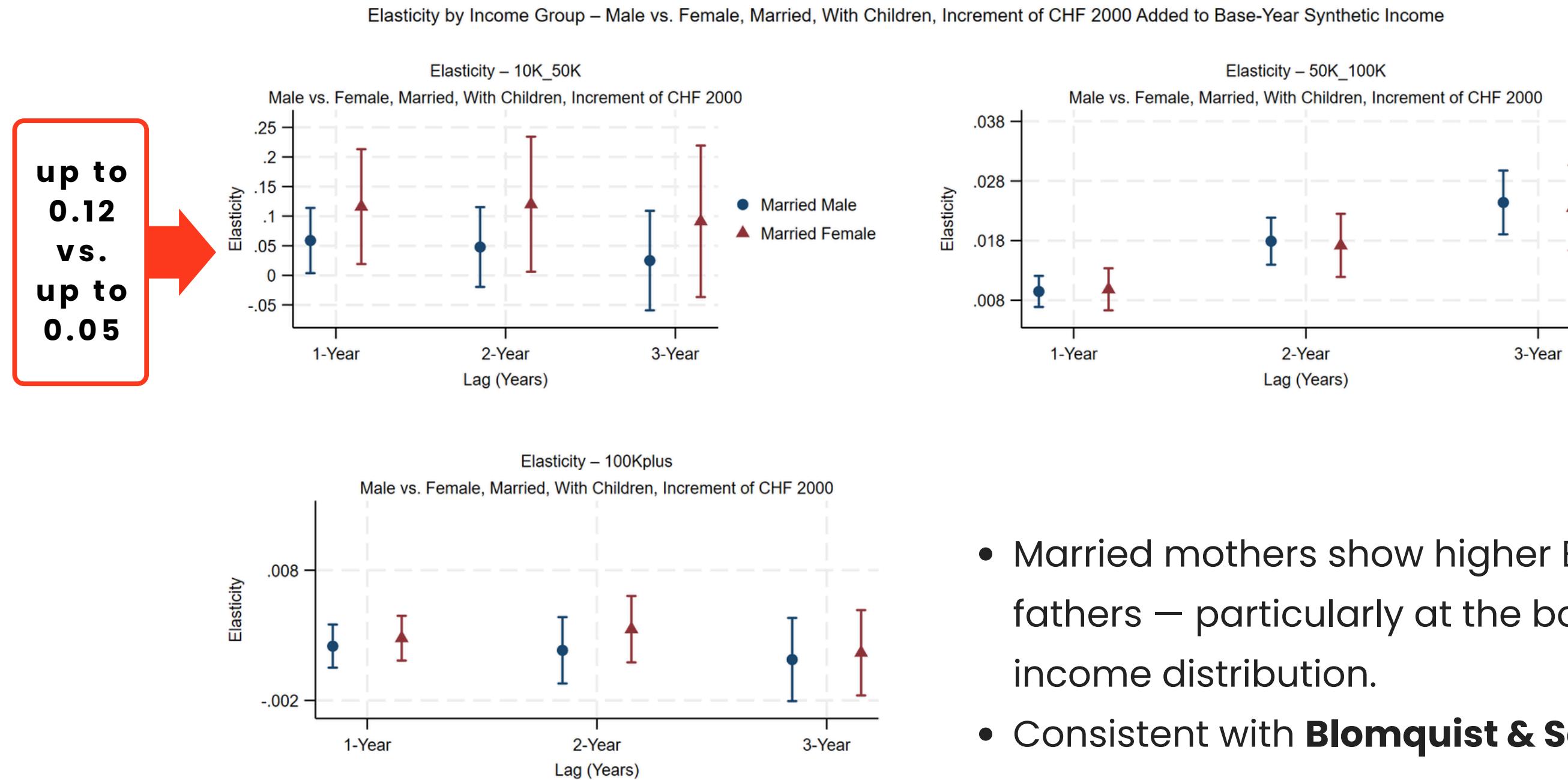
Results: Married male vs. married female without children

Elasticity by Income Group – Male vs. Female, Married, Without Children, Increment of CHF 2000 Added to Base-Year Synthetic Income



- **Secondary earners exhibit higher tax responsiveness**, particularly when they are women.

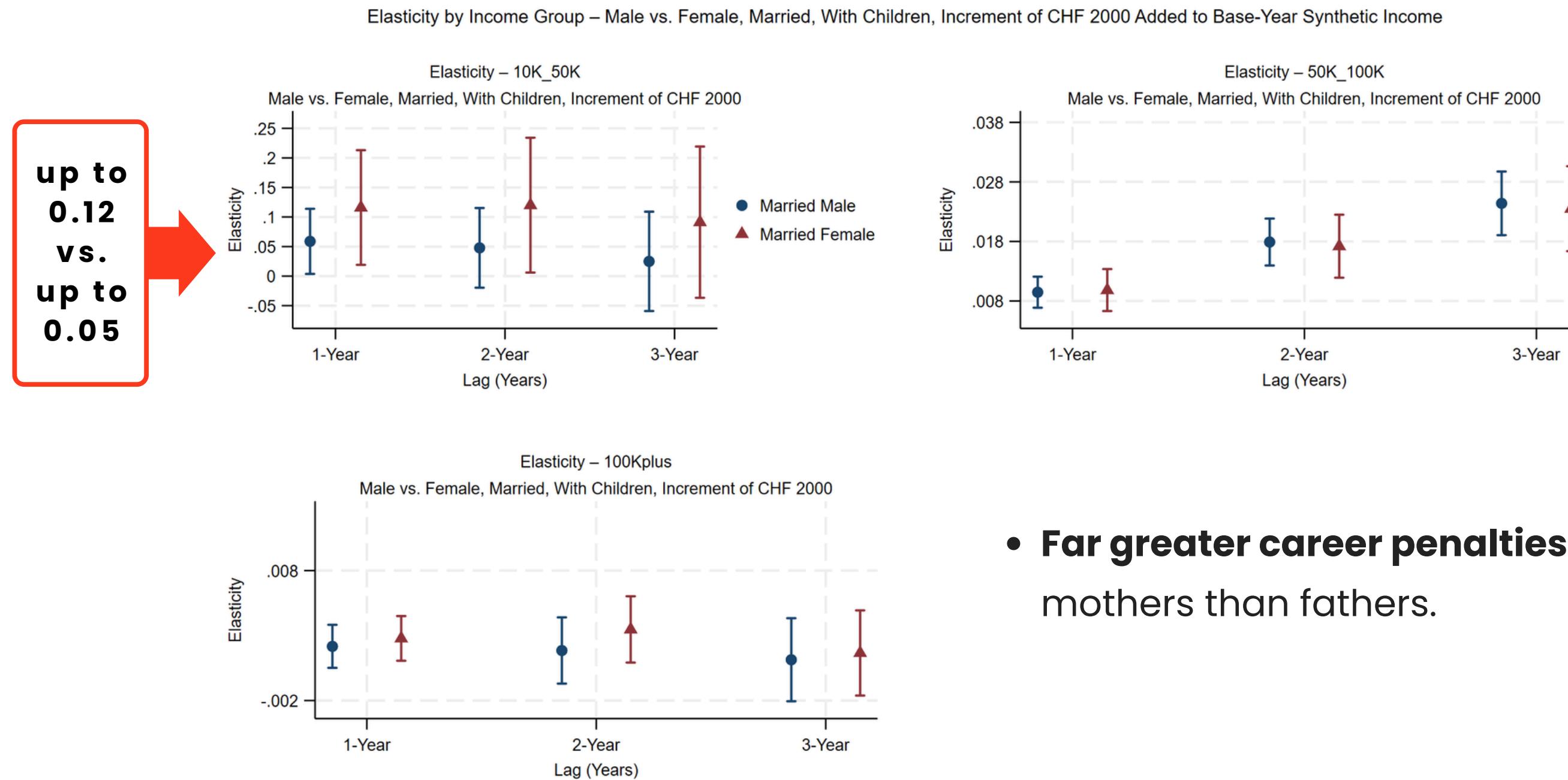
Results: Married male vs. married female with children



- Married mothers show higher ETI than fathers – particularly at the bottom of the income distribution.
- Consistent with **Blomquist & Selin (2010)**



Results: Married male vs. married female with children



- **Far greater career penalties** for mothers than fathers.



Literature context

Lower elasticities are common in strong enforcement settings

- **Denmark:**
 - Kleven et al. (2011): (pre-audit) **0.16**, (post-audit) **0.085**
 - Kleven & Schultz (2014): EBI **0.042–0.060**; ETI **0.064**; higher for self-employed
- **Norway:**
 - Aarbu & Thoresen (2001): ETIs between **-0.032 and 0.210** after the 1992 reform
 - Thoresen & Vattø (2015): ETI of **0.022–0.055** after the 2006 reform
- **Sweden:**
 - Holmlund & Söderström (2011): ETIs between **-0.134 and 0.289**
 - Blomquist & Selin (2010): Large female, moderate male responsiveness
- **Netherlands:**
 - Jongen & Stoel (2019): ETI of **0.10** (st); **0.24** (lt)
- **Obwalden, Switzerland:**
 - Martínez (2017): between **0.0174** and **0.246** (statistically insignificant)



My study's contribution to the literature:

- Adds Lucerne to the ETI evidence base
- Disaggregated elasticity estimates: Provides rich heterogeneity analysis by gender, income group, marital status, and employment type.



Limitations

- **Simulated IVs reduce endogeneity but don't fully eliminate it.**
 - Mean reversion and income volatility (e.g., during economic downturns, as the 2008–09 crisis or the COVID-19 pandemic) may bias estimates.
- **Joint estimation with income effects is unstable.**
 - The inclusion of $\Delta \ln(R)$ causes identification issues due to its near identity with gross income.
- **Representative tax profiles limit precision.**
 - Likely downward bias in gender-specific elasticities due to understated marginal tax rates.



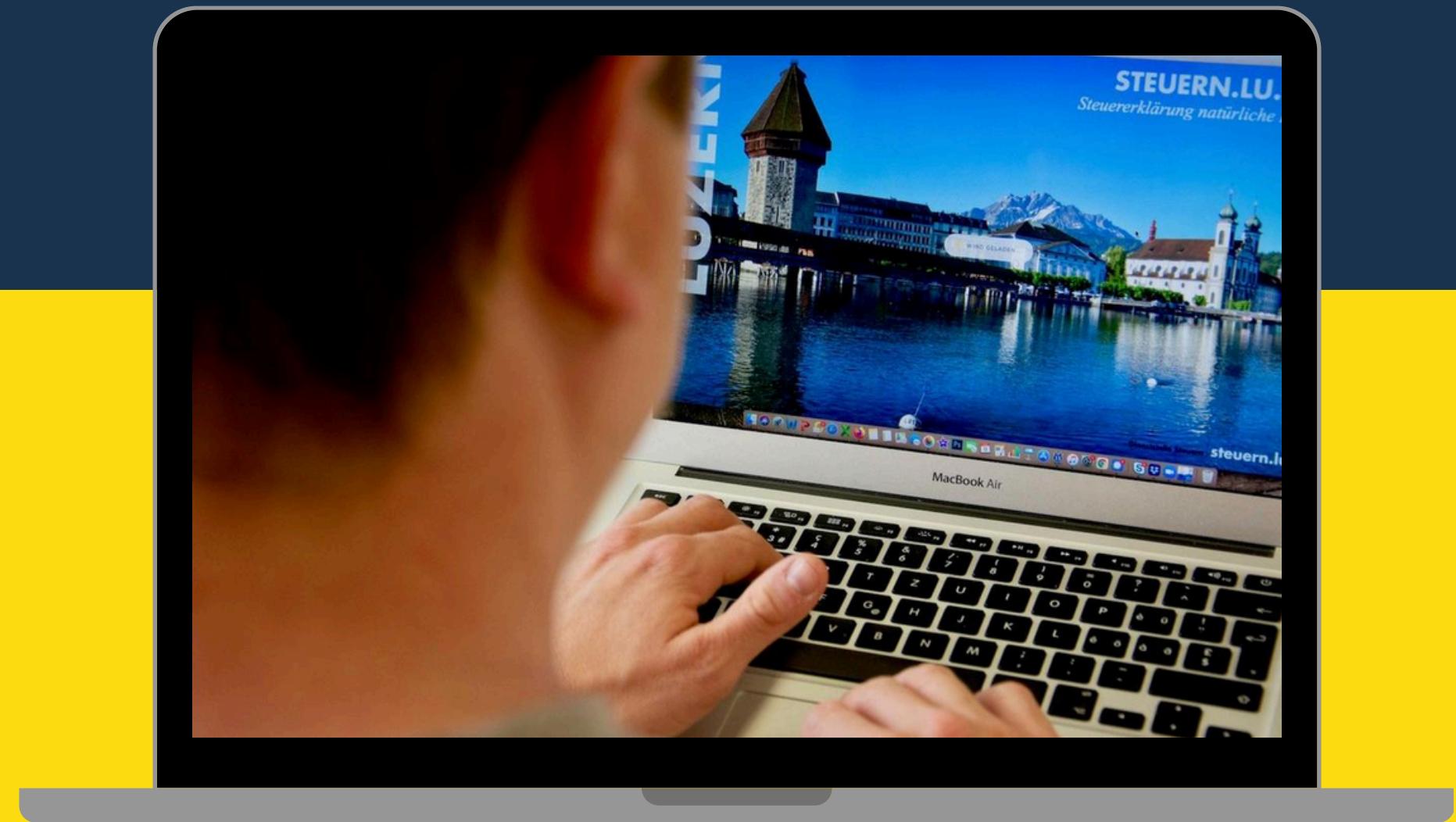
Key Takeaways

- Wage earners (low income): ETLI up to 0.05.
- Self-employed (low income): ETLI up to 0.1.
- High-income earners: minimal responsiveness.
- Single men and secondary-earning women show higher ETLI.
- Trimming bottom tail (< CHF 10,000) changes ETLI slightly (+-).
- Differing lags, flexible spline controls and instrument increments confirm robustness.



KATERYNA DASHEVSKA, HEC LAUSANNE

Thank you for your attention!



July 4, 2025



Naïve OLS

| Income controls | 1-year differences | | 2-year differences | | 3-year differences | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | None | Log income | None | Log income | None | Log income |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| Elasticity, $\Delta \ln(1 - \tau)$ | -0.00948*** (0.000325) | -0.00813*** (0.000337) | -0.0184*** (0.000570) | -0.0124*** (0.000589) | -0.0189*** (0.000699) | -0.0105*** (0.000684) |
| Married (dummy) | 0.0255*** (0.00499) | 0.323*** (0.00863) | 0.00979 (0.00739) | 0.478*** (0.0169) | -0.00867 (0.0141) | |
| Log (income) control | | -0.542*** (0.00545) | | -0.819*** (0.00570) | | -0.951*** (0.00565) |
| Observations | 806,768 | 664,148 | 799,631 | 544,866 | 649,039 | 438,328 |
| R ² | 0.174 | 0.345 | 0.281 | 0.508 | 0.377 | 0.600 |
| Estimation method | OLS | OLS | OLS | OLS | OLS | OLS |
| Household FE | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Year FE | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |

Notes: Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1. Base-period married (dummy) is included as a control in all specifications. Due to the inclusion of individual fixed effects, its coefficient is absorbed and therefore not reported in column (6).



Results: Trimming bottom tail

| | CHF 1,000 | | CHF 2,000 | | CHF 5,000 | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | GLI > 0 (1) | GLI > CHF 10K (2) | GLI > 0 (3) | GLI > CHF 10K (4) | GLI > 0 (5) | GLI > CHF 10K (6) |
| Panel A: 1-year differences | | | | | | |
| <i>A1: No income controls</i> | | | | | | |
| $\Delta \ln(1 - \tau)$ | 0.00207** (0.000847) | 0.00545*** (0.000668) | 0.00203*** (0.000775) | 0.00590*** (0.000617) | 0.00195*** (0.000660) | 0.00505*** (0.000531) |
| N. Obs | 673,157 | 653,892 | 678,012 | 658,737 | 682,214 | 662,940 |
| Shea's partial R ² | 0.3298 | 0.3294 | 0.3307 | 0.3300 | 0.4440 | 0.4433 |
| First stage F-statistic | 385.816 | 591.158 | 520.181 | 826.502 | 1002.35 | 1330.38 |
| <i>A2: Log (income) control</i> | | | | | | |
| $\Delta \ln(1 - \tau)$ | 0.00468*** (0.000861) | 0.00627*** (0.000668) | -0.0000861 (0.000782) | 0.00213*** (0.000615) | -0.000676 (0.000667) | 0.000860 (0.000529) |
| N. Obs | 673,157 | 653,892 | 678,012 | 658,737 | 682,214 | 662,940 |
| Shea's partial R ² | 0.3299 | 0.3298 | 0.3307 | 0.3301 | 0.4441 | 0.4434 |
| First stage F-statistic | 540.568 | 611.881 | 359.115 | 363.515 | 619.204 | 491.118 |
| <i>A3: 5-piece spline control</i> | | | | | | |
| $\Delta \ln(1 - \tau)$ | -0.00189** (0.000848) | -0.000732 (0.000671) | -0.000367 (0.000774) | 0.000510 (0.000618) | -0.000540 (0.000660) | 0.000835 (0.000534) |
| N. Obs | 673,157 | 653,892 | 678,012 | 658,737 | 682,214 | 662,940 |
| Shea's partial R ² | 0.3314 | 0.3311 | 0.3309 | 0.3303 | 0.4443 | 0.4436 |
| First stage F-statistic | 196.401 | 143.702 | 360.733 | 269.588 | 671.571 | 526.873 |
| <i>A4: 10-piece spline control</i> | | | | | | |
| $\Delta \ln(1 - \tau)$ | -0.00104 (0.000844) | 0.000534 (0.000660) | 0.000254 (0.000770) | 0.00126** (0.000609) | -0.000171 (0.000658) | 0.00115** (0.000526) |
| N. Obs | 673,157 | 653,892 | 678,012 | 658,737 | 682,214 | 662,940 |
| Shea's partial R ² | 0.3317 | 0.3314 | 0.3327 | 0.3321 | 0.4453 | 0.4446 |
| First stage F-statistic | 234.519 | 213.197 | 405.467 | 333.321 | 718.399 | 586.689 |

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Results: Income effect control

Table 5: 2SLS estimates for basic model with income effect control (increment of CHF 1,000)

| Income controls | 1-year differences | | | | 2-year differences | | | | 3-year differences | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | None | Log income | Log income 5-piece spline | Log income 10-piece spline | None | Log income | Log income 5-piece spline | Log income 10-piece spline | None | Log income | Log income 5-piece spline | Log income 10-piece spline | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | | | |
| $\Delta ln(1 - \tau)$ | 0.000320*** (0.0000543) | 0.000470*** (0.0000656) | 0.000133 (0.0000836) | 0.0000880 (0.0000760) | 0.000636*** (0.0000813) | 0.000861*** (0.0000934) | 0.000523*** (0.000149) | 0.000422*** (0.000138) | 0.000469*** (0.000097) | 0.000819*** (0.000118) | 0.000715*** (0.000200) | 0.000627*** (0.000189) | | | |
| $\Delta ln(R)$ | 1.017*** (0.000814) | 0.996*** (0.000632) | 0.967*** (0.00297) | 0.978*** (0.00256) | 1.021*** (0.000836) | 1.007*** (0.000975) | 0.957*** (0.00552) | 0.967*** (0.00552) | 1.023*** (0.000929) | 1.006*** (0.00131) | 0.951*** (0.00560) | 0.959*** (0.00580) | | | |
| Married (dummy) | -0.000230*** (0.0000449) | 0.00226*** (0.0000636) | 0.00104*** (0.0000947) | 0.000919*** (0.0000844) | 0.000931*** (0.0000619) | 0.00304*** (0.0000929) | 0.00287*** (0.000184) | 0.00259*** (0.000181) | 0.00203*** (0.0000759) | 0.00490*** (0.000132) | 0.00586*** (0.000273) | 0.00549*** (0.000276) | | | |
| Log (income) control | | -0.00400*** (0.0000779) | | | | -0.00363*** (0.000153) | | | | -0.00511*** (0.000238) | | | | | |
| 1 st spline control | | | -0.0115*** (0.000477) | -0.00747*** (0.000548) | | | -0.0201*** (0.00129) | -0.0159*** (0.00154) | | | -0.0250*** (0.00149) | -0.0213*** (0.00180) | | | |
| 2 nd spline control | | | | 0.00266*** (0.000691) | -0.0232*** (0.000718) | | | 0.00337*** (0.000995) | -0.0303*** (0.00105) | | | 0.00304*** (0.00104) | -0.0331*** (0.00142) | | |
| 3 rd spline control | | | | | 0.0000764 (0.000519) | 0.0131*** (0.00119) | | | -0.00422*** (0.000914) | 0.0141*** (0.00181) | | | -0.0132*** (0.00125) | 0.00986*** (0.00240) | |
| 4 th spline control | | | | | | 0.00166 (0.000526) | | | 0.00416*** (0.000782) | -0.00162 (0.00200) | | | 0.00510*** (0.00103) | -0.00295 (0.00258) | |
| 5 th spline control | | | | | | -0.00395*** (0.000493) | 0.00269** (0.00124) | | | 0.000356 (0.000885) | 0.00706*** (0.00199) | | | -0.00389*** (0.00114) | 0.00937*** (0.00270) |
| 6 th spline control | | | | | | | 0.00642*** (0.00122) | | | | -0.00485** (0.00201) | | | -0.0284*** (0.00278) | |
| 7 th spline control | | | | | | | | -0.0214*** (0.00121) | | | -0.0180*** (0.00201) | | | -0.00642** (0.00283) | |
| 8 th spline control | | | | | | | | | 0.0155*** (0.00105) | | | 0.0156*** (0.00177) | | | 0.0106*** (0.00247) |
| 9 th spline control | | | | | | | | | 0.00479*** (0.000873) | | | 0.0113*** (0.00135) | | | 0.0101*** (0.00186) |
| 10 th spline control | | | | | | | | | | -0.00617*** (0.000659) | | -0.00217* (0.00116) | | | -0.00684*** (0.00149) |
| Observations | 673,157 | 673,157 | 673,157 | 673,157 | 552,971 | 552,971 | 552,971 | 552,971 | 445,730 | 445,730 | 445,730 | 445,730 | | | |

Notes: Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1. Estimates from 2SLS regressions. GLI is above zero. All regressions include married (dummy), household- and year-fixed effects for each base year.

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